



INSTITUTE OF COMMONWEALTH STUDIES

University of London

IDENTITY STATEMENT

Reference:	ICS171
Title:	Ronnie Bethlehem South African economy collection
Dates:	c1962-c1997
Level:	fonds
Extent and Medium:	45 boxes, 1 over-sized item
Name of Creator:	Bethlehem, Ronald William (1935-1997) economist

CONTEXT

Biographical/Administrative History: Ronnie Bethlehem was born on 18 April 1935 in Johannesburg. He was educated at the University of the Witwatersrand and then at the University of South Africa, where he completed his Phd. He became the Group Economic Consultant at the Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company and was the founder of The Investment Society of South Africa. He edited its journal from 1969 until his death. On his retirement Ronnie Bethlehem was appointed Visiting Professor of Business Economics at the University of the Witwatersrand. He was on the Financial Mail's board of economists and wrote regular articles and commentaries for Business Day. Ronnie Bethlehem was the author of *Economics in a Revolutionary Society* (1988). He met with the African National Congress (ANC) in Lusaka prior to the ban on the ANC being lifted. He also advised the future president, Thabo Mbeki, on economic matters.

CONTENT

Scope and Content: Subjects include sanctions, responses to the state of emergency, monetary policy, fiscal policy, taxation policy, exchange rates; housing policy, business and a democratic South Africa; the money markets in South Africa; restructuring of the South African economy; transition to post-apartheid South Africa. Includes reports for the Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company Ltd on financial markets and the South African economy. Also includes correspondence, papers of the Society of Investment Analysts of Southern Africa, c1968-1975; articles by Ronnie Bethlehem; notes for Thabo Mbeki on economic policy; papers of the South African Chamber of Commerce, Business South Africa, National Economic Development and Labour Council.

ACCESS AND USE

Language of Scripts:	English, Afrikaans.
System of Arrangement:	Follows original order.

Conditions of Access: Open for research although at least 48 hours notice is required (off-site storage). Access to individual files might also be restricted under the Freedom of Information Act. See archivist for details.

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|-------------------|--|-------------------------|
| ICS171/1/1 | Drafts and articles on economic policy in South Africa
Includes Ronnie Bethlehem's papers on financial, fiscal and monetary policies for African Institute for Policy Analysis project; also Republica Argentina Economic Report, 1993 [May 1994, number 8].

1 file
Old reference RWB 01. | c1994-
c1997 |
| ICS171/1/2 | Draft articles and papers on taxation policy in South Africa
Includes South African Chamber of Business papers relating to the Katz Commission report on taxation.

1 file
Old reference RWB 01 | c1994-
c1996 |
| ICS171/2/1 | Draft articles, papers on taxation policy in South Africa
Subjects include the Katz Commission.

1 file
Old reference RWB 02 | c1994-
c1996 |
| ICS171/2/2 | South African Chamber of Commerce papers

Includes papers of labour market task force. Subjects also include Katz Commission, prospects for the South African economy in 1996. Also includes submission to the government on enhancement of international competitiveness by the Trade and Industry Chamber of the National Economic Development & Labour Council (Nedlac).

1 file
Old reference RWB 03 | c1995-
c1996 |
| ICS171/3/1 | South African Chamber of Commerce papers
Subjects include trade policy, abolition of trade controls, 1995 annual report. Also includes draft submission to the government on enhancement of international competitiveness by the Trade and Industry Chamber of the National Economic Development & Labour Council (Nedlac).

1 file
Old reference RWB 03. See reference ICS171/2/2 | c1995 |

for a different draft of the submission to the government on enhancement of international competitiveness by the Trade and Industry Chamber of the National Economic Development & Labour Council (Nedlac).

ICS171/3/2 Research papers, drafts

**c1991-
c1994**

Includes memorandum, Anglo American General Mining-type Ownership Restructuring to Create an Institution of Black Financial Power in South Africa (March 1992). Subjects also include Reconstruction and Development Programme white paper (October 1994), reconstruction in South Africa (July 1994), political transformation and growth in investment (September 1994).

1 file
Old reference RWB 04.

ICS171/4/1 Research papers, drafts

**c1990-
c1994**

Includes: Johnnies and the New South Africa: some suggestions regarding affirmative action and anti-trust (1993 May); The importance of a national housing strategy to the macro-economy (1993 January); Rational expectations, market efficiency and South Africa (1992 November); A New Deal for the new South Africa - a national development strategy for dealing with the problems of black unemployment and homelessness (1990 November); also memorandum on GATT (General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs) Uruguay round and its implications for South African trade and industrial policies (1994 March).

1 file
Old reference RWB 05.

ICS171/4/2 Research papers, drafts

**1992 May-
October**

Rational expectations, market efficiency and South Africa. Drafts. Includes correspondence with Christopher Torr.

1 file
Old reference RWB 05

ICS171/4/3 Research papers, drafts

c1991

Subjects include the National Economic Forum, the South African growth strategy.

1 file

Former reference RWB 06

ICS171/5/1 Research papers, drafts

**c1991 May -
1993
November**

Includes drafts of Getting the Model right for the new South Africa (c1993), macro-perspectives for restructuring of South Africa and the economy (1992), mass black unemployment and homelessness (May 1991).

1 file

Former reference RBW 06

ICS171/5/2 Research papers, drafts

c1994

Reconstruction and Development Programme: includes paper by E. W. Balderson Inc , The RDP - Risks, opportunities and beneficiaries; report by the Chamber of Mines of South Africa (1994 September); draft articles by Ronnie Bethlehem.

1 file

Former reference RWB 07

ICS171/6/1 Research papers, drafts

c1995-1996

Includes draft by Ronnie Bethlehem on normative economic model; South African Economy in 1996: who will benefit? (South African Chamber of Business, c1995); Report on Southern Africa by Jonathan G. Farley with handwritten additions by author; The Indebted Economy by Mick Brown (Frankel Pollak Vinderine Inc, 1995 September).

1 file

ICS171/6/2 Papers and speeches

**c1984-
c1994**

Subjects include political and economic transformation in South Africa. Includes Urbanisation and Decentralisation (1989 August); A strategy for linking economic and political transformation in a transforming society; Black economic empowerment in socio-political perspective (1989 May); notes for Thabo Mbeki for

his speech to the Swiss- SA Association, "The South African economy - a post-election evaluation" (1994 January); importance of a national housing strategy to the macro-economy (1994 February); The current crisis in monetary policy (c1984 October); education and the economy (1990 March); restructuring the economy (1990 April); A new deal for a new South Africa: first phase objective, one million homes by end 1994 (1990 November); Recent political and economic developments in South Africa and the South African Jewish community (address to the United Zionist Association Luncheon Club, 1986 May); An assessment of the situation facing the business community following publication of the EPG report and the declaration of the state of emergency (memorandum to the Executive Committee of the Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company Ltd, 8 July 1986); national housing strategy (1994).

1 file

Old reference RWB 08.

ICS171/6/3 Papers and speeches

**c1985-
c1992**

Subjects include Dr. Treurnicht's blood river hypothesis - no model for a modernizing state (1985 September); The ancient Zulu war (1992 November); The September/October 1992 world currency crisis and its implications for South Africa and johnnies (memorandum to Executive Committee of the Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company, September 1992); Sanctions and change (1986 August); constitutional reform (1985 September); Why the government and the ANC must talk (1986 April); Investigation into the system of minerals and metals pricing (submission on behalf of the Rustenburg Platinum Mines Ltd to the Board of Trade and Industries, 1985 August).

1 file

Old reference RWB 08.

ICS171/7/1 Tax reform survey of 1996

1984, 1996

Includes Ronnie Bethlehem's interview with Dr. D. G. Franzen (chair of the commission on tax reform, 1968), 1996 April; National Union of Mineworkers (NUM) view on taxation (1996 April). Also includes memorandum on rand exchange rate (1984 August).

1 file
Old reference RWB 09.

ICS171/7/2 Papers, drafts

**c1983-
c1996**

Subjects include taxation; the Soviet Union and South Africa (draft papers by T. Krasnopertsera, c1990); South African National Budget, 1996 (includes South African Chamber of Commerce seminar papers).

1 file
Old reference RWB 09.

ICS171/7/3 Papers, notes, correspondence

**c1990-
c1992**

Subjects include economic reconstruction (1990 November, 1992 December); public works programmes linked to housing (1990 May); A business view of the current situation (1990 April); education and the economy (1990 March); notes on Thabo Mbeki's speech in Harare "An ANC view of the role of business in the transition to a non-racial democratic South Africa" (March 1990);

1 file
Old reference RWB 10.

ICS171/8/1 Papers, notes

1987-1990

Includes notes on a speech by Gerrit van N Viljoen (Minister of Constitutional Development) to a closed meeting of business executives on the constitutional guidelines of South African government (1990 February); addresses by M. B. Hoffmeyr (chairman of Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company) to meetings of the South African Owners Association, "Facing the Future (1989 August) and "The Business Environment" (1989 November); Ronnie Bethlehem's drafts and papers including on economics and non-racial democracy (1989 November), interest rates outlook (1989 October), sanctions and growth (1988 May), underlying causes of unemployment (1987 September), A strategy to link economics and political democratisation (paper for South African Action Movement, 1989 August).

1 file

Old reference RWB 10.

- ICS171/8/2 Papers, notes on economics and politics** **1962, 1986-1987**
- Includes Response to international pressure: realistic options for the future (papers for South African Institute of International Affairs Corporate Members' seminar, November 1986). Other topics include 1986 budget, inflation as an obstacle to job creation, Du Plessis economic package, rand exchange rate, sanctions, constitutional reform. Also "South Africa Revisited" (1962 April, P. N. Kemp-Gee for private circulation).
- 1 file
Old reference RWB 10.
- ICS171/8/3 ANC workshop on anti-trust, monopolies and merger policy in 1992** **1992
December-1993
January,
1996 April**
- African National Congress (ANC) workshop. Paper on ownership and control in the mining industry (response by Ronnie Bethlehem to Paul Jourdan's paper). Also includes notes on job creation and monetary policy, 1996 April.
- 1 file
Old reference RWB 011. See also ICS171/23/2.
- ICS171/8/4 Financial Mail Board of Economists** **c1987
September-
c1991
December**
- Includes correspondence regarding meetings, published discussions.
- 1 file
Former reference RWB 011.
- ICS171/8/5 Financial Mail draft articles** **c1995**
- Drafts of "Bethlehem Probes" articles. Topics include crime and the economy, National Framework Agreement.

1 file
Former reference RWB 11.

ICS171/9/1 Correspondence c1986-1992

Correspondents include R. W. Johnson, Jan Meijer, Paul Mayes, Herman Nickel. Topics include economic restructuring, constitutional change. Also Ronnie Bethlehem's letters to Margaret Thatcher and Lynda Chalker (Minister of State for the Foreign Office) about sanctions (1986) and the responses.

1 file
Former reference RWB 011.

ICS171/9/2 Correspondence, papers 1991-1994

Includes memorandum (for the Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company Limited) on Ronnie Bethlehem's role as an economic consultant (1991 March) and the Johnnie Economic Unit.

1 file
Former reference RWB 011.

ICS171/9/3 Economics in a Revolutionary Society - reviews 1988-1989

Reviews of Ronnie Bethlehem's book.

1 file
Former reference RWB 011.

ICS171/9/4 Articles in the Financial Mail and The Business Day c1985-c1996

Subjects include redistribution of wealth, inflation. Also includes a memorandum by Ronnie Bethlehem on the breakdown in negotiations between the National Party and the African National Congress after the referendum (1992 June).

1 file
Old reference RWB 11.

ICS171/9/5 Papers, memoranda on South African economics c1986-1995

Includes Government debt, fiscal rules and the debt trap by P. D. F. Strydom; Chamber of Mines of South Africa memoranda on taxation, federalism (1993) and rising costs in the gold-mining industry

(1994 November); Commission of inquiry into the labour market - a suggested framework for a submission by SACOB by Julian Hofmeyr (1995); wage bargaining structures by F. G. Steyn (1993 October); explanatory memorandum on draft labour law by Ministerial Legal Task Team (1995 January); strategies for the development of integrated policy for small businesses in South Africa (Ministry of Trade and Industry discussion paper, 1994 October).

1 file
Former reference RWB 12.

ICS171/9/6 Papers on South African economics

**c1987-
c1990**

Includes A plea for economic realism in South Africa (1987 October) and Growth orientated balance of payments adjustment via market-oriented economic policy (1989 April) by Gerhard de Kock; CBM's effort to facilitate meaningful debate....on a future economic policy...for a new South Africa by Johan van Zyl (c1990).

1 file
Former reference RWB 14.

ICS171/9/7 Papers on the South African economy

1988-1990

Includes Contending regime models and the contest for the middle ground in South African politics (Pierre du Toit and Jannie Gagiano, 1988); Economic challenges of the 1990s (Rudolf Gouws, 1989 October); The mixed economy of a democratic South Africa (Laurence Harris, 1989 July); Capital Freedom, Economic Growth and Monetary Policy (1989 March) and Inflation in South Africa (1990 May) by Jan Lombard.

1 file
Old reference RWB 14.

ICS171/10/1 Papers on the South African economy

1988-1990

Includes papers by Jan Lombard on the independence of central banks, structural reforms, monetary and fiscal policy, recent financial trends and policies, the future of the economy. Also A century of customs unions in southern Africa, 1889-1989 by Gavin Maasdorf.

1 file
Old reference RWB 14.

ICS171/10/2 Papers on the South African economy

**c1988-
c1991**

Subjects include stagnation in a developing economy (Colin McCarthy, c1990), economic stagnation, strategy and income distribution (M. D. McGrath, 1989), overview of the effects of apartheid on economic growth (M. D. McGrath, 1989 June), economic concentration and big business (P. F. Strydom, 1990 July), monetary policy (Chris Stals, 1989 October), deregulation (Louise Tager, 1988 October), effects of sanctions (Chris J. van Wyk, 1988 Jun and 1989 November; Merle Lipton, 1989 September); central bank of Swaziland (H. Oliver, 1991 October).

1 file
Old references RWB 15, RWB 16.

ICS171/10/3 Papers on development economics

1990-1991

Includes The future role of the state in eastern Europe (M. Panic, 1991 October); Theory of government intervention in late industrialization (Alice Amsden, 1990 November).

1 file
Old reference RWB 16.

ICS171/10/4 Papers on South African political economy

1980-1993

Includes Monetary policy in South Africa (J. H. Meijer, 1984); Some aspects of labour mobility in South Africa (Jill Nattrass, 1981); competition policy by J. Tregenna-Piggott (1980); South African Chamber of Business memoranda on affirmative action (1993), future relations between South Africa and the European Community (1992), industrial policy (1993); Evaluation of the IMF mission document on economic policies for a new South Africa (Harry Zarenda, 1992); Can South Africa avoid macro-economic populism? (Philip Mohr, 1993 October); The effect of economic sanctions on trade and industrialisation in South Africa (Bath Mandel, 1992) annotated by Ronnie Bethlehem.

1 file

Former reference RWB 17.

ICS171/11/1 Papers on South African political economy 1993-1994

Includes Country report - South Africa (Union Bank of Switzerland, 1994); Economic reconstruction in South Africa (Nicoli Nattrass and Ian Shapiro, 1994); South Africa - country risk analysis (Henry Ansbacher and Co. Ltd, 1994 June); South Africa country report (Institute of International Finance Inc., 1994 March 3); speech on concentration of ownership by Jos Gerson to Financial Mail investment conference (1993 October); Evolving international trade policy in South Africa (Stef Naude, 1993 October); South Africa Chamber of Business papers on industrial policy (1993); trade policy memoranda by the Department of Trade and Industry (1993 June-July); Is South Africa a debt trap? (E. J. van der Merwe, South African Reserve Bank, 1993 May).

1 file

Old reference RWB 18.

ICS171/11/2 Papers on general economic theory, and the South African economy c1981-c1991

Includes The Urban Dimension (by Jeff McCarthy, given at the National Land Workshop, Consultative Business Movement, August 1991); The role of business in transition (by Ronnie Bethlehem, South African Chamber of Business paper). Subjects also include road construction (1988), South African cities (1989), health strategies. Also Economic Co-operation and market-orientated growth (Gerhard de Kock, 1989 April); The Southern African Economy and South Africa's role in its future development (Jan Lombard, 1991 March); papers by Colin Rogers on monetary policy, neo-classical economics, and new classical macro-economics.

1 file

Old references RWB 19- RWB 21.

ICS171/11/3 Papers on economics c1970-c1993

Includes Ronnie Bethlehem's annotated copies of articles by Milton Freedman and Herbert Stein. Also includes The economics of gold demand and supply, and Comparative returns to financial assets (Peter Berman, 1985); draft opening seven chapters (with covering letter) of Equilibrium versus understanding: the methodological dilemma of economists (Mark Addleson, 1993).

1 file
Old references RWB 22-24.

ICS171/12/1 Changing the future: strategy and restructuring in the South African economy c1994
Drafts of Ronnie Bethlehem's book.

1 file
Old reference RWB 25.

ICS171/12/2 Changing the future: strategy and restructuring in the South African economy c1994
Drafts of Ronnie Bethlehem's book.

1 file
Old reference RWB 26.

**ICS171/12/3 Papers on economics c1990-
c1991**

Includes Southern Africa: towards closer economic co-operation in the 1990s (Johan C van Zyl, 1990 November); Key Issues in reconstructing South-southern African economic relations after apartheid (Robert Davies, 1990 November); memoranda and articles on AIDS including circular of the Chamber of Mines of South Africa, Model of the AIDS epidemic in the mineworker population (1991 March); The impact of sanctions on South Africa (Investor Responsibility Center, c1990); Eastern Europe and South African socialism - engaging with Joe Slovo (Heribert Adam, 1990 April); Soviet reforms and the South African economy (Mark Addleson, 1990 February). Also articles from "Leadership" magazine on socialism in Africa, 1990.

1 file
Old references RWB 27-29.

ICS171/12/4 Papers on economics 1990-1991

Includes External imperatives - South Africa and the world economy (Economic Research Unit, University of Natal, 1991 February).

1 file
Former reference RWB 30.

ICS171/13/1 Papers on economics c1990

Includes A concept for the development of a new industrial policy for South Africa (c1990).

1 file
Former reference RWB 30.

ICS171/13/2 Africa Institute for Policy Analysis and Economic Integration: structural adjustment research project 1994-1995

Financial, fiscal and monetary working group papers. Includes South Africa's Growth Dilemmas (Richard Harber, 1995 May); report of the evaluation meeting of the research team on economic reform for growth in South Africa (1995 April), and papers of the research team.

1 file
Former reference RWB 31.

ICS171/13/3 Africa Institute for Policy Analysis and Economic Integration c1995

Includes draft report of research group two: financial, fiscal and monetary affairs (authors Ronnie Bethlehem, D. Goedhuys, X. Guma); also economic growth with equity (author Colin McCarthy). Other topics include agricultural restructuring, land tenure, rural finance.

1 file
Former reference RWB 32.

ICS171/14/1 Africa Institute for Policy Analysis and Economic Integration 1992-1995

Papers including memorandum by Ronnie Bethlehem on the Institute's foundation and its invitation for him to join the Board (1992 July); report of the first meeting of consultants on plans to integrate black South Africans into the economy; reports of directors; proposals for courses on economic analysis, business and finance journalism and management for black students; outline of research programme into integration of

black South Africans into urban economy; South African labour market; advancement of black South Africans in agriculture and social investment; paper by Servaas van der Berg on black South Africans in the economy (1992 October); research and training programme for the democratisation of the economy of South Africa.

1 file
Former reference RWB 33.

ICS171/14/2 Africa Institute for Policy Analysis and Economic Integration 1992 November-1995 April

Board papers. Also includes The Economic Democratisation of South Africa (edited by Bax D. Nomvete, 1993 October); report of the African regional conference on economic integration, 1994 March2-4.

1 file
Former reference RWB 34.

ICS171/14/3 Africa Institute for Policy Analysis and Economic Integration 1996

Final draft report of research group two: financial, fiscal and monetary affairs (authors Ronnie Bethlehem, D. Goedhuys, X. Guma).

1 file
Old reference RWB 35.

ICS171/15/1 Ronnie Bethlehem papers on the South African economy 1991-1995

Includes Heading towards 2000: the South African economy (1995 November); The economic outlook for South Africa (1995 May); Johnnies and the new South Africa - some thoughts regarding affirmative action, black economic empowerment and the restructuring of corporate ownership (1994 February); Economic restructuring in post-apartheid South Africa (1991 December).

1 folder
Former reference RWB 35.

ICS171/15/2 Ronnie Bethlehem articles on the South African economy 1964-1986

Includes detailed letter to the Rand Daily Mail regarding potential partition of South Africa, 1964 July; Investment Analysis Journal editorials, 1980-1986; The South African Economy: some reasons for optimism, 1986 January; Switch on policy emphasis now needed (1986 February).

1 file
Old reference RWB 36.

ICS171/15/3 South Africa economic data **c1989-
c1995**

Includes data on reserves, money supply, inflation, and the balance of payments. Also includes memorandum to Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company on inflation (1994 April) and an economic review and forecast (1994 June).

1 file
Old reference RWB 37.

ICS171/15/4 Papers on the South African economy and constitution **1977-1987**

Includes submission of evidence by G. H. Waddell to the Commission of Enquiry into the tax structure of South Africa; KwaZulu Natal constitutional proposals (1986 November); Unemployment in South Africa (Jill Nattress, 1986 February); An analytical approach to the poor white phenomenon in South Africa (Pieter le Rou, 1977). Also speech by Brian Kantor on sanctions, 1986 September; speeches by P. W. Botha, 1986 June; Die Groepsgebod in P. W. Botha se politieke oortuigings (Koos van Wyk and Deon Geldenhuys, 1987).

1 file
Old reference RWB 38.

ICS171/16/1 South African constitution **c1993**

Draft of the constitution of South Africa with annotations by Ronnie Bethlehem.

1 file
Former reference RWB 39.

ICS171/16/2 South African Chamber of Business **c1994-
c1996**

Includes minutes of the Housing Working Group, Industrial Committee; circulars on small business development; memorandum by Ronnie Bethlehem on the relationship between the South African Chamber of Business ((SACOB) and Business South Africa, 1995 Feb; memoranda on industrial policy, business view of supply side measures.

1 file
Former reference RWB 40

ICS171/16/3 Economic strategy in South Africa **c1993-**

c1996

Includes papers: Growth, Employment and Redistribution - a macro-economic strategy; Social Equity and Job Creation: the key to a stable future (proposals by the South African labour movement, 1994); Growth for all: an economic strategy for South Africa (South Africa Foundation, 1996); The Restructuring of the South African Economy: a normative model approach, 1993 March.

1 file
Former reference RWB 41

ICS171/17/1 Business South Africa **1996**

Standing Committee on Economic Policy circulars. Includes briefing for social accord process.

1 file
Old reference RWB 42.

ICS171/17/2 National Development Workshop **1991 June**

Papers, agenda. Includes The ANC's perspective on the role of development in the transition to democracy and in promoting national reconciliation, reconstruction and prosperity. Also includes papers by Dennis Worrell, Tertius Delpport, Olais van Zyl, James Maseko.

1 file
Old reference RWB 43.

ICS171/17/3 United Nations Industrial Development Organization **1995**

Papers relating to Ronnie Bethlehem's consultancy. Includes papers on co-operation between United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO) and South Africa, including support for

small businesses. Also papers from Private Sector Forum, Gaborone, 1995 June.

1 file
Former reference RWB 44.

ICS171/18/1 United Nations Industrial Development Organization 1995

Papers relating to Ronnie Bethlehem's consultancy.

1 file
Former reference RWB 44. See also ICS171/17/3.

ICS171/18/2 Financing low-cost housing conference 1993 August - 1994 January

Papers include The National Housing Forum (Matthew Nell]; The Importance of the National Housing Strategy to the Macro-Economy (Ronnie Bethlehem); Construction Industry Initiatives [Ian Robinson, Executive Director, Building Industries Federation of South Africa].

1 file
Former reference RWB 45.

ICS171/18/3 Mobilising a dynamic vision for housing 1991 May

Papers of conference of National Association of Home Builders. Includes paper by Ronnie Bethlehem on black unemployment and homelessness. Also papers by K. Asmal, P. H. Spies, D. M. Curry, J. H. Steyn, D. C. Brink, A. B. Swart.

1 file
Former reference RWB 46.

ICS171/19/1 Business South Africa 1994 March - July

Business Caucus on Housing circulars. Includes papers from the National Housing forum, circulars of the South African Employers' Consultative Committee on Labour Affairs Sub-committee on Housing circulars.

1 file
Former reference RWB 47.

ICS171/19/2	National Housing Forum Agendas, papers, memoranda. 1 file Former reference RWB 48. See also ICS171/26/1, ICS171/20/1.	1994 March - May
ICS171/20/1	National Housing Forum Agendas, papers, memoranda. 1 file Former reference RWB 48. See also ICS171/19/2, ICS171/26/1.	1994 May- June
ICS171/20/2	National Economic Forum Includes papers of the Long-term Working Group. 1 file Former reference RWB 49.	1992-1993
ICS171/20/3	National Economic Forum Papers. Includes papers of Long-term Working Group. Subjects include direct foreign investment. 1 file Former reference RWB 50.	1993
ICS171/21/1	National Economic Forum Papers including Plenary papers and reports. Also includes review of activities, 1993. 1 file Former reference RWB 51.	1993
ICS171/21/2	Economic development in South Africa Draft of paper by Ronnie Bethlehem for conference (in Maputo, December 1989) on South and Southern Africa into the 21st century. 1 file Former reference RWB 52.	1989
ICS171/21/3	Economic development in South Africa	c1988-1989

Drafts of Ronnie Bethlehem's paper. Includes notes and sources used. Also includes paper by B. J. Du Plessis, Project for the South African Economy (1988 February).

1 file
Former reference RWB 53.

**ICS171/22/1 Consultative Business Movement c1991-
c1992**

Papers including draft minutes of meeting of business and organised labour, 21 January 1992.

1 file
Old reference RWB 54.

ICS171/22/2 Education Futures project c1988

Project run by the University of Stellenbosch. Includes summary of discussions of seminars by Mark Delancy; Education Futures Project: possible futures of South Africa education [paper by Michael Ashley].

1 file
Former reference RWB 55.

**ICS171/22/3 AIPA project on economic growth with equity in South Africa c1996-
c1997**

Includes papers of the African Institute for Policy Analysis and Economic Integration (AIPA) research group on financial, fiscal and monetary affairs. Also includes paper on labour and private sector strategies for growth (Servaas van der Berg, 1996 June).

1 file
Former reference RWB 56. See also ICS171/23/1.

ICS171/23/1 AIPA project on economic growth with equity in South Africa 1996

Includes papers of the African Institute for Policy Analysis and Economic Integration (AIPA) research group on financial, fiscal and monetary affairs. Also includes The South African Labour Market: an analysis of trends, challenge and policy implications [by Julian Hofmayr, Duncan Innes, Fuad Cassim]; Trade, Industrial Policy and competition [by Merle Holden, Siphare Cele, and Gavin Maasdorp].

1 file

Former reference RWB 57. See also ICS171/22/3.

- ICS171/23/2 ANC Workshop on Anti-Trust, Monopolies and Merger Policy** **1991-1992**
African National Congress (ANC) workshop. Papers include Future Developments in South African Competition Law and Policy [by Pierre Brooks]; Competition and Profits in South Africa: monopoly or efficiency (by Desmond F. Leach, 1991 September).
- 1 file
Former reference RWB 58. See also ICS171/8/3.
- ICS171/24/1 Anti-Trust Policy** **c1991-c1993**
Papers including Anti-Trust in the Gold Industry (Kaplan and Stewart Inc Stockbrokers, July 1993); Anti-Trust in the New South Africa (Peter Vogel, 1992 October).
- 1 file
Former reference RWB 59.
- ICS171/24/2 National Economic Development and Labour Council** **1995-1996**
Includes copy of founding document, minutes of Public Finance and Monetary Policy Chamber.
- 1 file
Former reference RWB 60.
- ICS171/25/1 South African economy** **c1987-1994**
Papers by Ronnie Bethlehem. Subjects include sanctions, social policy, interest rates, exchange rates, inflation, the Soviet Union and South Africa.
- 1 file
Former reference RWB 61.
- ICS171/25/2 South African economy** **1989-1994**
Ronnie Bethlehem papers and articles. Subjects include investment, external shocks, economic development, economics and non-racial democracy.

1 file
Former reference RWB 61.

ICS171/25/3 South African economy c1982-1994

Ronnie Bethlehem articles and papers. Subjects include investment, rand exchange rate (1982); review of South Africa Chamber of Business (SACOB) and African National Congress (ANC) documents on economic policy (1990 Dec); inequality, re-structuring and growth (1990 Feb).

1 file
Former reference RWB 61.

ICS171/25/4 National Housing Forum 1992-1994

Includes Working Group on End-user Finance and Subsidies reports and papers.

1 file
Former reference RWB 62.

ICS171/26/1 National Housing Forum 1993-1994

Includes Co-ordinating Committee minutes, papers.

1 file
Former reference RWB 63. See also ICS171/19/2, ICS171/20/1.

ICS171/26/2 African Institute for Policy Analysis - Medium Term Strategy for South Africa c1994-c1995

Includes papers on South American economies in the mid-1990s [by Felipe Larrain]; structural adjustment policies in West Africa by [Makhtar Diouf]. Subjects also include structural adjustment in Australia, 1974-1994; public debt and the debt trap in South Africa, 1985-1996.

1 file
Former reference RWB 65.

ICS171/27/1 Taxation and Tax Reform 1995-1996

Correspondence, papers relating to a Financial Mail supplement on tax reform, 1996 Mar. Includes notes of meeting of National Economic Development & Labour Council (NEDLAC) with the Katz Commission.

1 file
Old reference RWB 66.

ICS171/27/2 Investment Analysts Society 1995-1996

Minutes of the Executive Committee, chairman's report, financial statements, correspondence, articles submitted to the Investment Analysts' Journal.

1 file
Old reference RWB 67.

ICS171/28/1 Consultative Business Movement 1991 October

The economic debate: a summary and analysis of the economic debate in transition.

1 folder
Old reference RWB 68.

ICS171/28/2 Consultative Business Movement 1993 November

Papers for the National Convention.

1 file
Old reference RWB 68.

ICS171/28/3 Consultative Business Movement 1991 June

The National Development Initiative: working sessions on developments in the transition to democracy.

1 file
Former reference RWB 68.

ICS171/28/4 Consultative Business Movement 1994

National Convention papers.

1 file
Former reference RWB 68.

ICS171/28/5 Newsletters about South African economy 1995-1996

Includes newsletters of the Standard Bank, SMK Investment, NEDCOR.

1 folder

**ICS171/28/6 Exchange control debate 1994
November**

Correspondence and papers.

1 file

Former reference RWB 69.

**ICS171/29/1 South African Finance Association conference 1997
January**

Papers including Comparison of EPS and ECA as Explanatory Variables [by Johann de Villiers and Christo Auret]; The Evolution of the Corporate Finance Function [by Ronnie Bethlehem]. Subjects also include the Katz Commission proposals.

1 file

Former reference RWB 70.

ICS171/29/2 Papers on the South African economy 1989-1996

Subjects include restructuring of the economy; also includes South Africa: economic and socio-political expectations for 1996 (University of South Africa).

1 file

Old reference RWB 70.

**ICS171/29/3 United Nations Industrial Development Organization c1994-
c1995**

Papers on South Africa. Includes Industry in Southern Africa, the impact of change (1994 October).

1 file

Old reference RWB 71. See also ICS171/17/3 and ICS171/18/1.

**ICS171/30/1 United Nations Industrial Development Organization c1994-
c1995**

Papers on South Africa. Includes An Exploration of SMME Development Limitations in South Africa (1995 June).

1 file

Old reference RWB 71. See also references ICS171/17/3, ICS171/18/1.

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------|
| ICS171/30/2 | Papers on the South African economy | c1989-
c1995 |
| | <p>Includes papers by Ronnie Bethlehem on economic restructuring, economic prospects (1990s), and development. Subjects of other papers include migration, current exchange control, sanctions (papers from the 1989 seminar, Isolating South Africa).</p> <p>1 file
Former reference RWB 72.</p> | |
| ICS171/30/3 | National Economic Development and Labour Council | 1995 |
| | <p>NEDLAC papers. Include minutes, papers of the Public Finance and Monetary Chamber. Subjects include restructuring of state assets.</p> <p>1 file
Former reference RWB 72.</p> | |
| ICS171/31/1 | National Economic Development and Labour Council | 1995-1997 |
| | <p>NEDLAC papers. Includes labour submission on budget revenues for 1996-97.</p> <p>1 file
Former reference RWB 72.</p> | |
| ICS171/31/2 | National Economic Development and Labour Council | 1993-1996 |
| | <p>NEDLAC papers. Also includes SACOB (South African Chamber of Business) paper on Value Added Tax (VAT), 1993; memorandum by the Alternative Taxation Association on Total Economic Activity Levy (1994).</p> <p>1 file
Old reference RWB 73.</p> | |
| ICS171/32/1 | Papers on economics | c1991-
c1995 |

Includes proposals for a revised urbanisation strategy for South Africa by the South Africa Housing Trust; South Africa 1994 Debt Arrangements; the key issues in the normative economic model (March 1993); RDP White Paper (1994).

1 file
Old reference RWB 73.

ICS171/32/2 Papers on the South African economy **c1992-
c1996**

Includes outlook for monetary policy by Chris Stals (1995); private sector view of public sector restructuring (Ronnie Bethlehem, 1993); South African unit trusts (Oldfield and Page, c1995); Western Cape economy (A. C. Nissen, 1995); unemployment and wage behaviour (Peter Fallon, 1992). Other subjects include share volatility, fiscal policy outlook.

1 file
Former reference RWB 75.

ICS171/33/1 Papers on the South African economy **c1990-
c1996**

Subjects include inequality and growth (Ronnie Bethlehem, 1990 February); financial history of South Africa (Brian Kantor, 1996); gold mining (Richard Grant, 1996); pension fund companies (Michelle Joao, c1995); development initiatives (UNDP, 1996 June); report on the seminar on technology and development (1995 January, UNDP and the National Development and Labour Council, NEDLAC); papers on the opening up of the South African economy (including by Peet Strydom, 1994 August); exchange rate system (E. van der Merwe, 1995); information on the international banking department of the Reserve Bank (1995 May); the need for change (Ronnie Bethlehem, 1990 April).

1 file
Old reference RWB 76.

ICS171/33/2 Notes on economics **1970-c1995**

Notes by Ronnie Bethlehem. Also includes Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company Ltd listing prospectus (1995).

1 file

Old reference RWB 77.

- ICS171/34/1 Articles by Ronnie Bethlehem** **1974-c1995**
Includes letter to Financial Mail (1974) concerning rights issues.

1 file
Old reference RWB 77.
- ICS171/34/2 Rights issues** **1963-c1994**
Notes, papers. Includes letter to the Financial Mail, 1963.

1 file
Old reference RWB 78.
- ICS171/34/3 Papers, reports on economics** **c1978-c1997**
Includes The Consolidating Economy (report by Mike Brown, 1995 November); Reservations concerning the efficient market hypothesis (Ronnie Bethlehem, c1977); The public choice of the wealth of nationals (Z. A. Spindler, 1997); optimal combination of insurance products (R. Zweifel and R. Eisen); Austrian Economics Newsletter 1978, volume 1, no.3 (interview with Ludwig Lachman).

1 file
Old reference RWB 86.
- ICS171/34/4 Notebooks** **c1996**
Contains notes for lectures as Visiting Professor of Business Economics at the University of Witswatersrand.

1 file
Old reference RWB 89.
- ICS171/35/1 Society of Investment Analysts of Southern Africa** **1967-1969 December**
Minutes, papers. Also includes the constitution, correspondence.

1 file
Old reference RWB 80.

- ICS171/35/2 Society of Investment Analysts of Southern Africa** **1970-1971**
 Minutes, papers, correspondence.
- 1 file
 Old reference RWB 81.
- ICS171/36/1 Society of Investment Analysts of Southern Africa** **1972-1975**
 Investment Analysts Journal: correspondence, memoranda, draft articles.
- 1 file
 Old reference RWB 82.
- ICS171/36/2 Heading towards 2000: the South African economy** **c1995**
 Draft paper by Ronnie Bethlehem with notes. Prepared for a Bureau of Economic Research conference, University of Stellenbosch, November 1995.
- 1 file
 Old reference RWB 83.
- ICS171/36/3 "Investment in 1971" conference** **c1971**
 Papers including opening address by N. Diederichs, Minister of Finance. Subjects of papers include the stock market (by M. Bokum), market trends (by Fred Macaskill), mining and finance shares (by J. A. Rogers), industrial shares (by Ronnie Bethlehem). Also includes transcripts of question and answer sessions with the audience.
- 1 file
 Old reference RWB 83.
- ICS171/36/4 Conference on corporate planning and strategic decision** **1979 July**
 Proceedings of a University of Witwatersrand conference (sponsored by Barclays) for South African business people and political leaders. Speakers included O. P. Horwood, Minister of Finance; Simon Brand, F. L. Kaufman.
- 1 file
 Old reference RWB 83.
- ICS171/37/1 Conference on corporate planning and strategic** **1978-1979**

decision

Correspondence about the conference. Includes conference papers by Robert Tusenius (Director, Action South Africa), including "About a strategy for the economic development of black states in South Africa", 1978 November.

1 file

Old reference RWB 83.

ICS171/37/2 Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company Ltd reports **c1976-
c1982**

Subjects include the behaviour of share prices on the Johannesburg stock exchange (c1976); inflation, wage earnings and the lower paid (c1982); valuation of the Middelburg-Uitkyt coal prospect (1977); market efficiency tests (c1981). Authors include Ronnie Bethlehem, D. G. Keefe, I. C. Robinson, G. P. Gilbertson.

1 file

Old reference RWB 84.

ICS171/38/1 Corporate function - a post-modern perspective **1997**

Ronnie Bethlehem's notes and plan for this project. Includes lists of contacts in London.

1 file

ICS171/38/2 Alexandra township **1979-1980**

Development Fund papers. Also includes Sandton Civic Foundation annual report for 1979, Alexandra Liaison Committee circular regarding the economic survey.

1 file

Former reference RWB 84.

ICS171/38/3 Consultancy papers **c1995**

Includes UNIDO and also Business South Africa circulars. Memorandum by Ronnie Bethlehem on UNIDO country strategy for South Africa. NEDLAC (National Economic Development and Labour Council) circulars: subjects include VAT, exchange controls. Also includes notes by Ronnie Bethlehem (eg) on the legacy of apartheid.

1 file

Old reference RWB 85.

- ICS171/38/4 Articles, off-prints** **c1973-1996**
Includes Structural Adjustment: who really pays? (Public Interest Research Group, Delhi, undated); papers by V. N Podoprigora and T. N. Krasnopevtseva on Russian foreign policy (c1994); secular trends in African peoples (Phillip Tobias, c1978); adjustment and equity in developing countries (F. Bourguignon and C. Morrison, 1992); transaction costs and vertical integration (C. P. Rao, c1991); Unemployment - perspectives, problems and solutions: synthesis of papers at one day conference held in September 1987 (Colin McCarthy, University of Stellenbosch).

1 file
- ICS171/38/5 Hill Samuel Group (SA) Ltd** **1968-1970**
Annual reports. Prospectus (1969).

1 file
- ICS171/38/6 Hill Samuel Group (SA) Ltd** **1967-1969
September**
Quarterly Economic and Market Appraisal (1967 Winter to 1969 September. Missing 1968 Spring).

1 file
Old reference RWB 89.
- ICS171/39/1 South African stock market newsletters, prospectuses** **c1974-1997**
Includes Davis Borkum Hare investment reports on Unisel gold mines (1974 September), gold and uranium share review (1974 July); South Borkum Hare weekly South African reports, 1997.

1 file
Old reference RWB 90.
- ICS171/39/2 Consultancy papers** **c1994-
c1995**

Includes UNIDO, Business South Africa, NEDLAC (National Economic Development and Labour Council) circulars. Also includes memorandum on Katz Commission sent to the Financial Mail (1995); paper by Henry Kenney, Are Financial Markets Different? (1994).

1 file
Old reference RWB 91.

ICS171/39/3 Papers, speeches c1972-1994

Subjects include responses to international pressure (1987), capital budgeting procedures (1972), notes on South African capital markets (1982).

1 file
Old reference RWB 91.

ICS171/40/1 Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company Ltd reports 1975-1977

Subjects include relevance of contemporary investment theory to johnnies' portfolio management decisions (B. Gilbertson, 1995 July); The efficient diversification of investment portfolios (F. Roux, 1976 December); Is the Johannesburg Exchange an efficient market? (Ronnie Bethlehem, 1977 February).

1 file
Former references RWB 92-94.

ICS171/40/2 Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company Ltd 1979-1982

Quarterly review and forecast (April 1979, April 1981, April 1982).

1 file
Old references RWB 92-4.

ICS171/40/3 Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company Ltd 1983 May-1990 June

South African Economy Annual Review and Forecast (missing 1986 & 1989).

1 file

ICS171/41/1 Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Company Ltd 1991 June-1994 June

The Johnnies Quarterly Economic Review and Forecast.

1 file
Old reference RWB 92-4.

ICS171/41/2 Commission of Inquiry into certain aspects of the tax system in South Africa 1994-1995

Includes 3rd to 5th interim reports annotated by Ronnie Bethlehem. Also includes submission on corporate taxation; interim report of land tax committee.

1 file
Old reference RWB 96.

ICS171/41/3 Report of the committee on strategy and policy review of retirement provision in South Africa 1995

Also includes National Retirement Consultative Forum discussion paper (c1995).

1 file
Old reference RWB 96.

ICS171/41/4 Taxation in South Africa 1995

Includes pamphlet, Double tax agreements - South African arrangements (Ernst and Young, 1995).

1 file
Old reference RWB 96.

ICS171/42/1 Financial and Fiscal Commission 1996 May

Supplementary note on the provincial allocations (for the 1997/8 financial year).

1 file
Old reference RWB 97.

ICS171/42/2 Implications of GATT 1994 January

Papers of International Executive Communications conference on General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT).

1 file

ICS171/42/3 Exchange rates in South Africa 1978 November

Interim report of the Commission of Enquiry into the Monetary System and Monetary Policy in South Africa. Annotated by Ronnie Bethlehem.

1 file

ICS171/42/4 Budget speech by D.L. Keys

**1994 June-
November**

Also includes prospectus for sale of South African securities (1994 November).

1 file

ICS171/42/5 Investment Climate in South Africa

**1995
November**

Study prepared by Deloitte Touche for the African Federated Chamber of Commerce and Industry. First draft.

1 file

ICS171/42/6 Investment Climate in South Africa

**1996
September**

Study prepared for the National African Federated Chamber of Commerce (NAFCOC). Final draft.

1 file

ICS171/42/7 Democratisation and growth of the South African economy - barriers to entry

**1995
August**

Study prepared for the National African Federated Chamber of Commerce (NAFCOC). First draft.

1 file

ICS171/43/1 Democratisation and growth of the South African economy - barriers to entry

**1995
October**

Study prepared for the National African Federated Chamber of Commerce (NAFCOC). Final draft.

1 file

ICS171/43/2 Report by P.N. Kemp-Gee and Co.

**1962
January**

Report, The self-service related industry in the United Kingdom and comparative analysis of five constituent companies. Report by London Stock Exchange firm.

1 file

ICS171/43/3 Field study by Ronnie Bethlehem

**1974
September**

A critical examination of the fundamental approach to the valuation of industrial ordinary shares with particular reference to the cases of Consolidated Textile Mills Investment Corporation, Protea Holdings Limited, and the Rembrandt Group Limited.

1 file

ICS171/43/4 Economic Research Unit, University of Natal

c1991-1996

Includes annual reports, minutes of management committee.

1 file

ICS171/43/5 Snakenomics

Undated

Drawing of board game, based on snakes and ladders, used to illustrate the South African economy.

1 file

ICS171/43/6 The theory and practice of stock and share investment

**1968
August-
September**

Lectures by Ronnie Bethlehem, given at the Institute for Adult Studies at the University of Witswatersrand.

1 volume

ICS171/44/1 Fundamental Analysis: its limitations and use in portfolio selection

**1977
November**

Thesis submitted by Ronnie Bethlehem for Master of Commerce degree at the University of South Africa.

1 volume

ICS171/44/2 Doctor of Commerce thesis c1984

Thesis entitled "An investigation of the efficiency of money and capital markets in South Africa with particular regard to the formulation of policy".

1 volume

ICS171/44/3 The impact of dividend ratio on the price-earnings ratios of companies 1976

Master of Business Administration thesis by Julius Segal. Annotated by Ronnie Bethlehem.

1 volume

ICS171/45/1 Thesis for Master of Business Administration degree 1970

"A policy approach for the selection and management of ordinary shares for inclusion in a managed portfolio geared for capital growth" by Mervyn Basserabie. Includes notes of comments by Ronnie Bethlehem.

1 volume

ICS171/45/2 Government Policy and Employment Creation in the South African Manufacturing Sector 1985

Master of Social Science thesis by Anthony Black. Annotated by Ronnie Bethlehem.

1 volume

ICS171/45/3 External examiner's report 1976

Report by Ronnie Bethlehem.

1 file

CLOSED UNTIL 2066 (data subject access only)

- ICS171/45/4** **An empirical study of share turnover and its relationship to portfolio risk** **1976**
Thesis by Christopher Pitts. Annotated by Ronnie Bethlehem.

1 volume
- ICS171/45/5** **Certificate of attendance** **1994**
September

Signed by the Governor of Wisconsin, Tommy Thompson, in recognition of Ronnie Bethlehem's attendance at a workshop on US trade with South Africa.

1 file
- ICS171/45/6** **Alexandra renewal scheme: memorandum and discussion document** **1979**
December

Produced by the Alexandra Liaison Committee. Includes photographs of Alexandra.

1 volume