



## Institute of Commonwealth Studies University of London

### Colin Legum papers (ICS 47)

#### Ordering files

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ISC47/1/1/13

#### Searching this document

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### Colin Legum papers (ICS 47)

**1946-1977**

Colin Legum was born in 1919, From the mid-1950s to the mid 1980s he reported on foreign affairs for the Observer, and researched and recorded the current state of Africa in many monographs as well as in the series of volumes which have been published as the "Africa contemporary record" (1968/1969- ).

The collection of papers held at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies Library comprises of papers acquired by Colin Legum on Cyprus, Aden, Malta, and Commonwealth matters, 1950-1977, comprising papers on Cyprus, 1955-1966, including copies of official papers, 1957-1959, unofficial publications, statements by George Rossides to the United Nations on the Cyprus Issue, Jan-Feb 1957, unpublished material on Colonel George Grivas, 1957-1958, unpublished material on allegations of brutality by British forces in Cyprus, 1957, Observer Foreign News Service reprints of articles by Arnold Toynbee, Herman Goult, Andrew Wilson, Robert Stephens and Kenneth Mackenzie on Cyprus, Greece and Turkey, 1958-1966, and press notices, 1955-1964. Papers on Aden, 1962-1966, including copies of official papers, press releases and publications, letters to 'The Observer' on the situation in Aden, 1963-1965, Observer Foreign News Service reprints of articles by Legum, Gavin Young, Andrew Wilson and Ibrahim Noori on Aden and Yemen, 1964-1965, transcripts of radio broadcasts on BBC World Service, Cairo Radio and San'a Home Service on Aden and Yemen, 1965, journal articles and newspaper cuttings, 1964-1966.

## ICS 47/1 MALTA

1953-1958

Research documents, reports, newspaper cuttings and correspondence regarding the 1956 referendum in Malta, on integration with Britain and the subsequent political situation.

4 folders

### ICS 47/1/1 'Referendum Campaign 1956'

1953-1956

- ICS 47/1/1/1 Press cuttings covering the period 1953 to 1956 (predominantly from 1956, very few pre-date 1955) pertaining to proposals to integrate Malta with the United Kingdom. The cuttings are mostly taken from *The Times of Malta* but there are also several from U.K. publications, particularly *The Times*.
- ICS 47/1/1/2 "Malta" Report on Malta by the Conservative Commonwealth Association, March 1955.
- ICS 47/1/1/3 Text of two memorandums dated 17<sup>th</sup> and 25<sup>th</sup> June 1955 written by the Progressive Constitutional Party for consideration by 'the London conference called to discuss the British Government's Home Office offer to Malta'.
- ICS 47/1/1/4 *A Monthly Survey of Commonwealth and Colonial Affairs*. Number 33, December 1955.
- ICS 47/1/1/5 *Labour Government's Progress Report: March – December 1955*. Published by the Central Office of Information, Malta.
- ICS 47/1/1/6 *Malta Round Table Conference Report 1955*. Cmd. 9657
- ICS 47/1/1/7 Results of the 1955 Maltese General Election.
- ICS 47/1/1/8 Text of an article by Mabel Strickland which appeared in *The Times of Malta* on 10<sup>th</sup> January 1956.
- ICS 47/1/1/9 *The Malta Government Gazette*. Editions dated 10<sup>th</sup> and 24<sup>th</sup> January 1956 (two copies).
- ICS 47/1/1/10 Translations of two articles from the Malta Labour Party periodical *Is-Sebh* criticising Mabel Strickland. Published on 16<sup>th</sup> and 18<sup>th</sup> January 1956.
- ICS 47/1/1/11 Text of a memorandum issued by the Commissioner-General for Malta on 24<sup>th</sup> January 1956 responding to a statement made by the Malta Nationalist Party on 19<sup>th</sup> January 1956 (two copies).
- ICS 47/1/1/12 Document entitled 'Free Translation of Mr Mintoff's broadcast of February 1<sup>st</sup>, 1956'.
- ICS 47/1/1/13 Document entitled 'Statement by the Maltese Government'. Dated 2<sup>nd</sup> February 1956.
- ICS 47/1/1/14 Text of a letter dated 7<sup>th</sup> February 1956 from the Maltese Government to the Governor of Malta regarding a proposal by the Archbishop to postpone the referendum.
- ICS 47/1/1/15 Press release issued by the Press Office, Archbishop's Palace,

- Valletta on 9<sup>th</sup> February 1956.
- ICS 47/1/1/16 Text of statement made by Dom Mintoff on 14<sup>th</sup> February 1956. Copious handwritten notes on back.
- ICS 47/1/1/17 Text of statement made by Dr G. Borg Olivier dated 14<sup>th</sup> February 1956.
- ICS 47/1/1/18 Letter (and enclosed photostats) dated 23<sup>rd</sup> February 1956 from V.F. Denaro, Secretary, Allied Newspapers Limited to the editor of *The Observer*, London.
- ICS 47/1/1/19 Draft script (typed with handwritten amendments) by Colin Legum for the BBC Arab Service dated 28<sup>th</sup> March 1956 (two copies). Profile of the Maltese Prime Minister, Dom Mintoff.
- ICS 47/1/1/20 Document entitled 'Prime Minister's Reply to the Archbishop's Broadcast' (two copies). Undated.
- ICS 47/1/1/21 Document entitled 'Resume of Prime Minister's Broadcast'. Undated.
- ICS 47/1/1/22 Text of 'Archbishop's confidential proposals to Governor'. Undated.
- ICS 47/1/1/23 Document entitled 'Introduction to Malta's 5-Year Development Programme'. Undated.

#### ICS 47/1/2 '1956 Assignment'

1955-1956

- ICS 47/1/2/1 *Malta Round Table Conference Report 1955*. Cmd. 9657 .
- ICS 47/1/2/2 Cutting from *The Times of Malta* dated 19<sup>th</sup> January 1956. Letter to the editor from Benny Camilleri with the headline 'Economic Aid and Integration'.
- ICS 47/1/2/3 Typed diary relating to the period 2<sup>nd</sup> February to 6<sup>th</sup> February 1956.
- ICS 47/1/2/4 Cutting from *The Observer*, 5<sup>th</sup> February 1956 (two copies). Article by Colin Legum with the headline 'Catholic Call to Block Malta Integration'.
- ICS 47/1/2/5 Reports by Colin Legum for O.F.N.S. (Observer Foreign New Service) dated 9<sup>th</sup>, 13<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> February 1956 (two copies of each). The reports are respectively titled: 'Church Versus State Issue in Malta'; 'Church-State Struggle Threatens Malta's Stability'; and 'Mr. Mintoff Seeks Reconciliation'.
- ICS 47/1/2/6 Cutting from unidentified newspaper (*The Observer?*). Article by Colin Legum with the headline 'Archbishop Defied in Malta Poll' dated 11<sup>th</sup> February 1956.
- ICS 47/1/2/7 Cutting from *The Scotsman* dated 15<sup>th</sup> February 1956. Piece by Colin Legum entitled 'M.P.s may heal breach in Malta'.
- ICS 47/1/2/8 Cutting from *The Observer*, 19<sup>th</sup> February 1956. Consists of the

- ‘Comment’ section part of which relates to ‘The Malta Crisis’.
- ICS 47/1/2/9 Article entitled ‘MALTA’ by Colin Legum. From *The National and English Review*, May 1956.
- ICS 47/1/2/10 Letter dated 26<sup>th</sup> July 1956 from Edward Ellul, Commissioner-General for Malta to Colin Legum regarding a Sherry Party and a carbon copy of Colin Legum’s response.
- ICS 47/1/2/11 Handwritten letter dated 15<sup>th</sup> August 1956 regarding ‘the Rediffusion squabble’. Addressed to ‘My dear Colin’ and signed ‘Best wishes from Colin’. The text of a statement by the Commissioner-General for Malta issued on 16<sup>th</sup> August 1956 is attached with a paperclip.
- ICS 47/1/2/12 Cutting from *The Times of Malta* dated 15<sup>th</sup> August 1956. Relates to the ‘Rediffusion Incident’.
- ICS 47/1/2/13 Cutting from *The Times* dated 15<sup>th</sup> September 1956. Carries the headline ‘Plans for the Defence of Malta: Mr. Mintoff’s Three Proposals’.
- ICS 47/1/2/14 Telegram despatches sent by Colin Legum to *The Observer* during his stay in Malta.
- ICS 47/1/2/15 Page of typed notes entitled ‘Malta after the Referendum’ attached to a handwritten note to Colin Legum. The signature on the note is illegible.
- ICS 47/1/2/16 Two promotional pamphlets entitled ‘Malta has so much to offer...’ and ‘Why not Malta this year?’

### **ICS 47/1/3 ‘Malta 1957 and 1958’**

**1957-1958**

- ICS 47/1/3/1 Press cuttings from 1957 and 1958 pertaining to the political situation in Malta. Taken from various British newspapers and periodicals and also *The Times of Malta*. Some of the cuttings are of articles by Colin Legum.
- ICS 47/1/3/2 Reports by Colin Legum for O.F.N.S. (Observer Foreign New Service) dated 16<sup>th</sup> May 1957, 11<sup>th</sup> March 1958 and 26<sup>th</sup> March 1958. The reports are respectively titled: ‘Crucial Verdict for Malta’; ‘The Malta Story’; and ‘Malta’s Bid for a Better Bargain’.
- ICS 47/1/3/3 Handwritten note from Colin Legum to Dom Mintoff with a response written at the bottom. Undated but ‘1958’ has been written on the top. Encloses a draft dispatch for comment.
- ICS 47/1/3/4 Text of a statement made by the Prime Minister of Malta in the Legislative Assembly on 20<sup>th</sup> November 1957.
- ICS 47/1/3/5 Text of a telegram dated 3<sup>rd</sup> January 1958 from the Colonial Office Information Department to Mr Mintoff, Prime Minister of Malta.
- ICS 47/1/3/6 Text of a memorandum dated 16<sup>th</sup> January 1958 sent by the Governor of Malta to the Prime Minister of Malta.

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| ICS 47/1/3/7 | Text of a statement made by the Prime Minister of Malta to the Legislative Assembly on 25 <sup>th</sup> March 1958. |
| ICS 47/1/3/8 | Text of a motion by the Prime Minister of Malta regarding relations with the British Government. Undated.           |

**ICS 47/2 CYPRUS**

## 1946-1966

Research documents, reports, newspaper cuttings and correspondence re. Cyprus.  
22 folders

**ICS 47/2/1**    *The Cyprus Problem. Basic facts and background notes with a selection of recommended reading*    **1956-1957**

Folder containing the following documents

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|--------------|--|
| ICS 47/2/1/1 | The Cyprus problem: basic facts and background notes. Typescript. n.d.   |
| ICS 47/2/1/2 | Cyprus. The church and terrorism in Cyprus: a record of the complicity of the Greek-Orthodox Church of Cyprus in political violence. Nicosia, G.P. 1957. 37 pages. |
| ICS 47/2/1/3 | G.B. Colonial Office. Terrorism in Cyprus. The captured documents, HMSO, 1958? [with ms notes on loose sheets].  |
| ICS 47/2/1/4 | Cyprus. Cyprus: a review of events in 1956.  |
| ICS 47/2/1/5 | Enosis and its background. Article reprinted from "Round Table" March 1957.  |
| ICS 47/2/1/6 | On the record: a selection of the record views of Archbishop Makarios on the Cyprus question. n.d. [typescript].   |
| ICS 47/2/1/7 | U.N. General Assembly. Cyprus question: memoranda circulated by UK delegation. Feb 1957 [typescript].  |
| ICS 47/2/1/8 | Cyprus: the facts. n.d. [typescript].  |
| ICS 47/2/1/9 | Summary of Lord Radcliffe's constitutional proposals for Cyprus. n.d. [typescript].  |

**ICS 47/2/2      Published material – Official**

## 1957-1959

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|--------------|---|
| ICS 47/2/2/1 | G.B. Prime Minister. Cyprus: statement of policy. (Cmnd 455) 1958 and press statement on above.                 |
| ICS 47/2/2/2 | G.B. Foreign Office. Discussion on Cyprus on the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation. (Cmnd 566). 1958.          |
| ICS 47/2/2/3 | G.B. Prime Minister. Conference on Cyprus: documents signed at Lancaster House on 19 Feb 1959. (Cmnd 679) 1959. |

ICS 47/2/2/4	G.B. Prime Minister. Conference on Cyprus: final statements. (Cmnd 680) 1959.
ICS 47/2/2/5	Cyprus. Address by the Governor to the Executive Council, 26 Apr 1958.
ICS 47/2/2/6	Cyprus. Allegations of brutality in Cyprus. 1957.
ICS 47/2/2/7	Cyprus. The changing face of Paphos. n.d.
ICS 47/2/2/8	Cyprus. Communism in Cyprus. n.d.
ICS 47/2/2/9	Cyprus. Public Relations Dept. Facts about Cyprus: a background study. 1957.
ICS 47/2/2/10	Cyprus. The Greek Cypriot press and the constitution. n.d.
ICS 47/2/2/11	Cyprus. The monopoly of Enosis. n.d.
ICS 47/2/2/12	Cyprus. Political influence of the Greek-orthodox Church in Cyprus. n.d.
ICS 47/2/2/13	Cyprus. Review of events in Cyprus 1955-57: taken from Cyprus Annual Reports. 1958.

**ICS 47/2/3      Published Material – unofficial      1946-1963**

ICS 47/2/3/1	R.S. Atabinen. <i>The Cyprus question</i> . 1957.
ICS 47/2/3/2	A.C. Emiliandies. <i>Hellenic Cyprus</i> . Nicosia, Ethnarchic Council of Cyprus. 1946.
ICS 47/2/3/3	Sir H. Foot. <i>The new policy for Cyprus</i> : broadcasts. 1958.
ICS 47/2/3/4	M.N. Pissas. <i>Constitutional offers and other facts about Cyprus since 1878</i> . Ethnarchy of Cyprus 1958.
ICS 47/2/3/5	Z. Rossides. <i>The problem of Cyprus</i> . Athens, The Author 1957.
ICS 47/2/3/6	Sir E. Spears. <i>The Orthodox Church in Cyprus</i> . Turkish Embassy, n.d
ICS 47/2/3/7	C. Spyridakis. <i>A brief history of the Cyprus question</i> . 2 <sup>nd</sup> ed. Nicosia, Cyprus Ethnarchy Office, 1954.
ICS 47/2/3/8	C. Spyridakis. <i>The educational policy of the English government in Cyprus, 1978-1954</i> . Nicosia, Cyprus Ethnarchy Office, 1954.
ICS 47/2/3/9	Turkish Cypriot Students' Union. <i>The Cyprus tragedy</i> . Istanbul, The Union, 1963.

**ICS 47/2/4      Unpublished Material – general      1957-1962**

- ICS 47/2/4/1 28 Nov 1957. Letter to Colin Legum from Peter Benenson enclosing "Plan for Cyprus", article in "Spectator".
- ICS 47/2/4/2 Conservative Commonwealth Council. Cyprus: addendum Jan 1958 – Mar 1959. CCC 149. n.d.
- ICS 47/2/4/3 Conservative Commonwealth Council. Cyprus. And communism. CCC 197. Mar 1962.
- ICS 47/2/4/4 The Cyprus. Issue: Eight statements by George Rossides to the U.N.  
 A) British attempts to preserve and perpetuate colonialism over Cyprus. 23 Jan 1957.  
 B) Truth about the transfer of the administration of Cyprus to Britain in 1878... 25 Jan 1957.  
 C) Cyprus is not strategic. 30 Jan 1957.  
 D) Treaty of Lausanne of 1923. 5 Feb 1957.  
 E) Friendly relations of Cyprus Greeks and Turks .... 8 Feb 1957.  
 F) Colonial constitution ... 9 Feb 1957.  
 G) Meaning of and reasons for "Enosis". 11 Feb 1957.  
 H) Deliberate untruths by British and Turkish governments 14 Feb 1957.

**ICS 47/2/5 Unpublished Material – re Colonel George Grivas 1957-1958**

- ICS 47/2/5/1 Grivas. [typescript draft].
- ICS 47/2/5/2 Colonial George Grivas: a short background note. 1 Feb 1957.
- ICS 47/2/5/3 9 Jan 1958. Letter to Michael Davie, Observer, from Leslie Finer enclosing profile on Grivas.

**ICS 47/2/6 Unpublished material – re allegations of brutality 1957**

- ICS 47/2/6/1 Text of statement by Cyprus government: allegations of brutality by British forces in Cyprus refuted. 11 Jun 1957.
- ICS 47/2/6/2 Comments on some of the allegations of ill-treatment of Greek Cypriots made by Archbishop Makarios during a press conference. 19 Jun 1957.
- ICS 47/2/6/3 Further comments on Makarios' allegations.
- ICS 47/2/6/4 Third statement on the allegations.
- ICS 47/2/6/5 Copy of letter sent to Mr. Lennox Boyd from Jennie Lee and Fenner Brockway re allegations of ill-treatment. 2 Jul 1957.

**ICS 47/2/7 Observer Foreign News Service. Reprints. 1958-1966**

ICS 47/2/7/1	Spendthrift Turkey. 3 Apr 1958.
ICS 47/2/7/2	R. Stephens. Seen from Whitehall: the Cyprus choice. 14 May 1958.
ICS 47/2/7/3	Arnold Toynbee. A solution for Cyprus. 3 Jan 1963.
ICS 47/2/7/4	Herman Goult. Cyprus fears extremist action. 26 Apr 1963.
ICS 47/2/7/5	The barrier between Greeks and Turks. 30 Dec 1963.
ICS 47/2/7/6	Andrew Wilson. Makarios refuses three-power discussions. 31 Dec 1963.
ICS 47/2/7/7	Robert Stephens. Seen from Whitehall: Britain favours federal system for Cyprus. 5 Apr 1964.
ICS 47/2/7/8	Turkey at the crossroads. 22 Apr 1964.
ICS 47/2/7/9	Kenneth Mackenzie. The Greeks have words for it. 30 Sep 1964.
ICS 47/2/7/10	Kenneth Mackenzie. The Archbishop waits for his prize. 30 Mar 1966.

<b>ICS 47/2/8</b>	<b>Press Notices</b>	<b>1955-1964</b>
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ICS 47/2/8/1	Summary of world broadcasts: broadcasts on Cyprus no. 13. 3 Aug 1955.
ICS 47/2/8/2	Statements made by Dr. Kuchuk to Mr. Soteriades of the "Daily Telegraph". n.d.
ICS 47/2/8/3	Broadcast by the Governor of Cyprus. 19 Jun 1958.
ICS 47/2/8/4	Cyprus News release. 11 Oct 1958: Governor's statement.
ICS 47/2/8/5	9 Jun 1960. Copy of letter to Press Representative from D. Ihsan Ali.
ICS 47/2/8/6	G.B. Commonwealth Relations Office. Press notice. Cyprus Conference: opening statement by Duncan Sandys. 15 Jan 1964.
ICS 47/2/8/7	Notes on press conference given by Mr. Cypriano and Mr. Clerides. 4 Feb 1964.
ICS 47/2/8/8	Finland. Foreign Affairs Min. A Finnish battalion for UN Emergency Force in Cyprus. Mar 1964.

<b>ICS 47/2/9</b>	<b>Periodicals</b>	<b>1957-1964</b>
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- ICS 47/2/9/1 Ethnarchy of Cyprus, *Cyprus Bulletin*, 29<sup>th</sup> June 1957, "Full text of the statement by Archbishop Makarios on the tortures practices in Cyprus by British security forces.
- ICS 47/2/9/2 Ethnarchy of Cyprus, *Cyprus Bulletin*, 27<sup>th</sup> July 1957. "Detainees write to the Governor"
- ICS 47/2/9/3 *Cyprus Today* Vol. 1 January 24, 1964, No. 6, Supplement No. 5, Facts on Cyprus Speak for Themselves.
- ICS 47/2/9/4 *A Monthly Survey of Commonwealth and Colonial Affairs*, No. 67, February 1959, "The Background to Cyprus"

**ICS 47/2/10 Press cuttings 1958-1966**

- ICS 47/2/10/1 *LIFE International?* "Makarios states his case." 6pp, n.d.
- ICS 47/2/10/2 *The Economist*, "Greece and Cyprus. Priest and Soldier" from our Athens correspondent, March 26<sup>th</sup> 1966.
- ICS 47/2/10/3 *Commonwealth and Colonial Affairs*, "Self-determination: Variations on a theme", n.d.
- ICS 47/2/10/4 *Evening Standard*, "Randolph Churchill reports from the Middle East V-Bomber base. The real reason Britain must stay in Cyprus", May 9<sup>th</sup> 1958.
- ICS 47/2/10/5 *Daily Telegraph*, "Terrorism in Cyprus, by Field Marshal Sir John Harding. Ruthless leadership – and the Church's Blessing" 7<sup>th</sup> January 1958.
- ICS 47/2/10/6 *Daily Telegraph*, "Terrorism in Cyprus II, Fighting a Stranglehold of Fear" (Sir John Harding), 8<sup>th</sup> January 1958.
- ICS 47/2/10/7 *Daily Telegraph*, "Terrorism in Cyprus III, Violence Could Still Put the Clock Back" (Sir John Harding), 9<sup>th</sup> January 1958.
- ICS 47/2/10/8 *Corona*, "Governor in Emergency" by A F Tinsley, March 1958
- ICS 47/2/10/9 "Transition period for Cyprus. Archbishop agrees to first step", 22<sup>nd</sup> January 1958
- ICS 47/2/10/10 *The Times*, "Seeking peace in Cyprus. Temper of Turkish feeling" Letter to the editor, Lord Salisbury, January 7<sup>th</sup> 1958"

**ICS 47/2/11 Cyprus – Turkey 1955-1958**

- ICS 47/2/11/1 Briefing document prepared by the Turkish Government regarding Cyprus; 1955.
- ICS 47/2/11/2 *News from Turkey*. 26<sup>th</sup> July 1955 (Vol. 6, No. 13). Published by the Press Attaché, Turkish Embassy, London.
- ICS 47/2/11/3 *A Brief Selection of Turkish Proverbs*. Pamphlet by the Turkish Press, Broadcasting and Tourist Department. Undated.

- ICS 47/2/11/4 *Government in Turkey*. No. 1 in the *Turkey Today* series. Pamphlet published by the Turkish Information Office. Undated.
- ICS 47/2/11/5 Press cuttings. .

**ICS 47/2/12 ‘Cyprus 1956’ 1956**

- ICS 47/2/12/1 Off the record statement by the Colonial Secretary. 5<sup>th</sup> March 1956.
- ICS 47/2/12/2 Text of statement made by the Colonial Secretary in the House of Commons on 5<sup>th</sup> March 1956 with two copies of a White Paper entitled ‘Cyprus: Correspondence exchanged between the Governor and Archbishop Makarios’ attached.
- ICS 47/2/12/3 Text of an announcement entitled ‘Deportation of the Bishop of Kyrenia’ together with background notes. Colonial Office Information Department, 9<sup>th</sup> March 1956.
- ICS 47/2/12/4 Text of statement made by Mr Zenon Rossides at a press conference on 16<sup>th</sup> March 1956.
- ICS 47/2/12/5 Report on Cyprus by the Conservative Commonwealth Council. Dated 21<sup>st</sup> March 1956.
- ICS 47/2/12/6 Uncorrected draft script by Colin Legum for the BBC Arab Service. Entitled ‘The World Today – Cyprus’ and dated 22<sup>nd</sup> May 1956.
- ICS 47/2/12/7 Text of a broadcast made by the Governor of Cyprus on 19<sup>th</sup> December 1956.
- ICS 47/2/12/8 Text of a statement made by the Colonial Secretary to the House of Commons on 19<sup>th</sup> December 1956.
- ICS 47/2/12/9 Document entitled ‘Cyprus Constitution: Summary of Lord Radcliffe’s Proposals’ dated 19<sup>th</sup> December 1956.
- ICS 47/2/12/10 Draft script with handwritten amendments by Colin Legum for the BBC. Entitled ‘Cyprus’. Undated.
- ICS 47/2/12/11 Page of typed text with the handwritten heading ‘Confidential: Telegram from Sir John Harding’. Concerns the diaries of Colonel Grivas.
- ICS 47/2/12/12 Typed document entitled ‘Proofs that Genikos is Archbishop’. Refers to the diaries and correspondence of Colonel Grivas. Undated.
- ICS 47/2/12/13 Photocopies of two pages of a diary written in Greek together with an English translation. The diary entries are from January 1955 but the identity of the author is not stated.
- ICS 47/2/12/14 Letter to Colin Legum from Achilles C. Emilianides dated 18<sup>th</sup> December 1955 together with a carbon copy of a response dated 3<sup>rd</sup> January 1956.

- ICS 47/2/12/15 Report by Lord Radcliffe entitled 'Constitutional Proposals for Cyprus'. December 1956.
- ICS 47/2/12/16 *Cyprus Newsletter*. September 1956 (Number 2).
- ICS 47/2/12/17 Reports on Cyprus for the O.F.N.S. (Observer Foreign News Service) by Colin Legum and others. Dated 12<sup>th</sup> January, 24<sup>th</sup> January, 4<sup>th</sup> June, 18<sup>th</sup> December and 20<sup>th</sup> December 1956.
- ICS 47/2/12/18 Press cuttings.

**ICS 47/2/13 'CYPRUS – 1957 Assignment'**

**1955-1957**

- ICS 47/2/13/1 Typed sheet headed 'Issued from the Central News Room' and dated 22<sup>nd</sup> February. Concerns a visit by the Assistant Commissioner of Kyrenia to inspect prisoners at Kyrenia Castle and Lady Mountbatten's visit to Cyprus.
- ICS 47/2/13/2 Text of a statement made by the Colonial Secretary to the House of Commons on 28<sup>th</sup> March 1957.
- ICS 47/2/13/3 Draft script with handwritten amendments by Colin Legum for the Cyprus Broadcasting Service. Entitled 'The Aden-Yemen Frontier' and dated 18<sup>th</sup> February 1957.
- ICS 47/2/13/4 Transcript of a broadcast by Colin Legum for the BBC's 'London Calling Asia' programme. Aired on 10<sup>th</sup> December 1957..
- ICS 47/2/13/5 Reports by Colin Legum for the Observer Foreign News Service dated 26 February, 5<sup>th</sup> March and 7<sup>th</sup> March 1957.
- ICS 47/2/13/6 Two pages of questions submitted by Colin Legum to the Governor of Cyprus on 22<sup>nd</sup> June 1957 together with responses thereto.
- ICS 47/2/13/7 Telegram to Colin Legum from 'Tomlinson' dated 13<sup>th</sup> February 1957.
- ICS 47/2/13/8 Letter to Colin Legum from Anthony Aldridge, Director of Operations, The Secretariat, Nicosia; dated 9<sup>th</sup> March 1957 together with a response dated 8<sup>th</sup> May 1957.
- ICS 47/2/13/9 Copies of subsidiary legislation relating to the Governor's right to control or prohibit the publication of material that may be prejudicial to public order, etc. From 1955 and 1956.
- ICS 47/2/13/10 Document entitled 'General Note on Alleged Mal-Treatment of Persons Held in Custody by the Security Forces'. Marked 'Confidential'. Undated.
- ICS 47/2/13/11 13 sheets of handwritten notes.
- ICS 47/2/13/12 Leaflet in Greek with English Translation. Entitled 'No Other Way'. Criticises EOKA. Undated.
- ICS 47/2/13/13 *What's Happening in Cyprus?* Pamphlet containing articles published in *Tribune* during 1957.

ICS 47/2/13/14 *Cyprus Bulletin*. Newsletter published by the Ethnarchy of Cyprus. Editions dated 20<sup>th</sup> July and 10<sup>th</sup> August 1957.

ICS 47/2/13/15 Press cuttings.

**ICS 47/2/14 ‘CYPRUS – LEFT MOVEMENT’ 1958**

ICS 47/2/14/1 Two pages of questions submitted by Colin Legum to the leaders of AKEL, 1<sup>st</sup> March 1958 together with answers thereto.

ICS 47/2/14/2 Press cuttings from 1958.

**ICS 47/2/15 ‘CYPRUS – MILITARY BASE’ 1952-1955**

ICS 47/2/15/1 Cutting from the *Daily Telegraph*; 11th February 1952. Headline: ‘Model Quarters Planned for Our Troops in Cyprus’.

ICS 47/2/15/2 Document titled ‘Military Cantonments, Cyprus’ 8<sup>th</sup> March 1955.

**ICS 47/2/16 ‘CYPRUS – GREECE’ 1956-1957**

ICS 47/2/16/1 Three documents entitled ‘Broadcasts on Cyprus’ dated 23<sup>rd</sup> July, 29<sup>th</sup> July and 10<sup>th</sup> November 1956 respectively. Published by the Monitoring Service of the British Broadcasting Corporation.

ICS 47/2/16/2 Two press cuttings from 1957.

**ICS 47/2/17 ‘CYPRUS 1958-59’ 1958-1959**

ICS 47/2/17/1 Letter to Colin Legum from Sir Hugh Foot, Governor of Cyprus dated 20<sup>th</sup> January 1958.

ICS 47/2/17/2 Letter to Sir Hugh Foot from Colin Legum dated 4<sup>th</sup> March 1958 together with a response thereto dated 11<sup>th</sup> March 1958.

ICS 47/2/17/3 Transcript of a broadcast by Colin Legum for the BBC’s ‘London Calling Asia’ programme. Aired on 6<sup>th</sup> May 1958.

ICS 47/2/17/4 Various typed notes and drafts by Colin Legum.

ICS 47/2/17/5 Reports for the Observer Foreign News Service from 1958 by Colin Legum and others..

ICS 47/2/17/6 Press cuttings.

**ICS 47/2/18 ‘CYPRUS 1950-1955’ 1950-1955**

ICS 47/2/18/1 Observer Foreign News Service report entitled ‘Cyprus and Britain: Conflict between Self-Determination and “Cold War”

- Strategy' by Philip Toynbee. Filed on 26<sup>th</sup> September 1950.
- ICS 47/2/18/2 Leaflet entitled 'A Brief History and Description of Bellapais Abbey'. Published by the Antiquities Department of the Government of Cyprus; 1953 (3<sup>rd</sup> edition).
- ICS 47/2/18/3 Document entitled 'Turkish Community in Cyprus' produced by the British Information Office, Ankara and dated 30<sup>th</sup> March 1954.
- ICS 47/2/18/4 Document entitled 'Note on the Recent Political History of Cyprus' produced by the British Embassy, Ankara and dated 15<sup>th</sup> June 1954.
- ICS 47/2/18/5 Document entitled 'Notes on the Turkish Armed Forces' dated 12<sup>th</sup> July 1954. No details of author.
- ICS 47/2/18/6 Draft document with handwritten amendments entitled 'Interview with His Grace the Archbishop of Cyprus (Makarios)' and dated 15<sup>th</sup> October 1954.
- ICS 47/2/18/7 Document entitled 'Cyprus under British Administration'; 1954. No details of author.
- ICS 47/2/18/8 Report of the Agricultural Superintendent (Farm Machinery) for 1954.
- ICS 47/2/18/9 Letter from 'David' to Colin Legum dated 23<sup>rd</sup> June 1955. On *Observer* headed notepaper.
- ICS 47/2/18/10 Telegram from 'David' to Colin Legum dated 25<sup>th</sup> June 1955 congratulating the latter on his 'excellent report'.
- ICS 47/2/18/11 Telegram from 'Tomlinson' to Colin Legum dated 25<sup>th</sup> June 1955 congratulating the latter on 'an excellent piece of work'.
- ICS 47/2/18/12 Typed document consisting of questions from Colin Legum regarding AKEL and replies thereto given by E. Papaioannou, General Secretary of AKEL dated 1<sup>st</sup> July 1955. Attached to a covering letter from E. Papaioannou to Colin Legum of the same date
- ICS 47/2/18/13 Typed page with the handwritten title 'Archbishop's Statement on Tripartite Talks'. Dated 1<sup>st</sup> July 1955..
- ICS 47/2/18/14 Text of a statement made by Mr Zenon Rossides at a press conference on 22<sup>nd</sup> July 1955.
- ICS 47/2/18/15 Six documents entitled 'Broadcasts on Cyprus' dated 5<sup>th</sup> August, 15<sup>th</sup> September, 28<sup>th</sup> September, 29<sup>th</sup> September, 15<sup>th</sup> October and 19<sup>th</sup> December 1955 respectively. Published by the Monitoring Service of the British Broadcasting Corporation.
- ICS 47/2/18/16 Observer Foreign News Service report entitled 'The Future of Cyprus' by Colin Legum. Dated 30<sup>th</sup> August 1955.
- ICS 47/2/18/17 53 sheets of handwritten notes from 1955.
- ICS 47/2/18/18 Draft article by Colin Legum entitled 'Makarios profile'. Undated.

ICS 47/2/18/19 Envelope with the words 'Cyprus Names and Addresses' typed on the front containing five sheets of handwritten notes.

ICS 47/2/18/20 Press Cuttings.

**ICS 47/2/19 'Documents/Pamphlets etc. 1950-1958' 1950-1958**

ICS 47/2/19/1 *The Cyprus Plebiscite and the Greek Parliament: An Appeal of the Greek Chamber of Deputies to the British Parliament*; 1950. Accompanied by a copy letter from 'The Cypriot National Delegation' to the Colonial Secretary dated 21<sup>st</sup> August 1950 and an extract from an article published in *Vima* on 29<sup>th</sup> July 1950.

ICS 47/2/19/2 *Cyprus 1951*. Report drawn up by the Public Information Office of the Government of Cyprus. Published 1952. Accompanied by a document entitled 'Long Life in Cyprus' issued by the Colonial Office Information Department and dated 9<sup>th</sup> June 1952.

ICS 47/2/19/3 Article entitled 'Cyprus: The Closed Issue' extracted from *The World Today*, 9<sup>th</sup> September 1954 (Vol. 10, No. 9).

ICS 47/2/19/4 *Facts about Cyprus To-Day: a background study in statistics*; 1954. Author/publisher not stated but printed at the Cyprus Government Printing Office.

ICS 47/2/19/5 *Cyprus Review*. July 1955 and September 1955 editions. Published by the Cyprus Information Office.

ICS 47/2/19/6 *Cyprus 1954*. Report drawn up by the Public Information Office of the Government of Cyprus. Published 22<sup>nd</sup> September 1955.

ICS 47/2/19/7 *A Report of the Cyprus Greek Secondary School Teachers' Organisation on the Educational Policy of the Government of Cyprus*; 1955.

ICS 47/2/19/8 *Terrorism in Cyprus: the captured documents*. Published by Her Majesty's Stationary Office; 28<sup>th</sup> September 1956.

ICS 47/2/19/9 *The Church and Terrorism in Cyprus: A Record of the Complicity of the Greek-Orthodox Church of Cyprus in Political Violence*. Published by the Government of Cyprus; 15<sup>th</sup> December 1956 (revised edition).

ICS 47/2/19/10 *Cyprus: A Review of Events in 1956*. Published by the Government of Cyprus. Date of publication not stated.

ICS 47/2/19/11 *Enosis and its Background: An Article Reprinted from The Round Table*. March 1957 (No. 186).

**ICS 47/3 ADEN 1962-1966**

Research documents, reports, newspaper cuttings and correspondence re. Aden.  
9 folders

**ICS 47/3/1 Aden A 1962-1964**

ICS 47/3/1/1	<i>Accession of Aden to the Federation of South Arabia</i> . Cmnd. 1814 August 1962.
ICS 47/3/1/2	<i>The Aden (Constitution) Order in Council 1962</i> .
ICS 47/3/1/3	<i>Fact Sheets on the Commonwealth. Aden (Nov 1962)</i> .
ICS 47/3/1/4	Aden. Ministry of National Guidance and Information, <i>Progress and Prosperity in the Federation of South Arabia</i> . September 1963.
ICS 47/3/1/5	<i>Action for Peace</i> , Spotlights Aden, Committee of 100 London Bulletin, No. 12, 1 <sup>st</sup> January 1964.
ICS 47/3/1/6	<i>Factel</i> no. 399 Aden and South Arabia, 15 <sup>th</sup> May 1964.
ICS 47/3/1/7	International Committee for Solidarity with the Workers and People of Aden – South Yemen. <i>Bloodshed in South Yemen</i> , June 1964.
ICS 47/3/1/8	UN Special Committee on the Situation with Regard to the Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples. <i>Report of the Sub-Committee on Aden</i> , 30 <sup>th</sup> October 1964.

<b>ICS 47/3/2</b>	<b>Aden B</b>	<b>1963-1965</b>
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ICS 47/3/2/1	UN Resolution adopted by the General Assembly Question of Aden, Dec 1963.
ICS 47/3/2/2	Summary of the Colonial Secretary's remarks about United Nations Resolution 1949 (XVIII).
ICS 47/3/2/3	Detainees in Aden (2 copies).
ICS 47/3/2/4	Reply for Thursday 15 <sup>th</sup> July 1965, (being a statement by Mr Ggreenwood on the composition of the Constitutional Commission for South Arabia) with press release from Colonial Office Information Department.
ICS 47/3/2/5	Constitutional Commission, South Arabia: London Press Conference July 16, 1965.
ICS 47/3/2/6	South Arabia Conference Working Party 1965. Statement by My Al-Asnaj August 1965.
ICS 47/3/2/7	South Arabia Working Party, 1965. Statement by the Secretary of State.
ICS 47/3/2/8	Draft Resolution of Working Party Proposed by the British Delegation.

<b>ICS 47/3/3</b>	<b>Aden C</b>	<b>1962-1965</b>
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ICS 47/3/3	Colonial Office Information Department statements.
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<b>ICS 47/3/4</b>	<b>Aden D</b>	<b>1963-1965</b>
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- ICS 47/3/4/1 Letter to editor from Said Muhammed Hassan, 26<sup>th</sup> December 1963, enclosing Statement made by Detainees (ICS 47/3/4/2).
- ICS 47/3/4/2 Statement to Press and to the World. (by political detainees in Ahwar, Western Aden protectorate), 22<sup>nd</sup> December 1963.
- ICS 47/3/4/3 Telegram from Mothers and Wives of Detainees, January 19<sup>th</sup> 1964.
- ICS 47/3/4/4 Telegram: Congratulations on Labour success in the elections, from Fuad Mahood Khalifa, Vice President Aden Municipality. 18<sup>th</sup> October 1964.
- ICS 47/3/4/5 Letter to Colin Legum from Saeed Hasson Sohbi, Aden Minister for Labour and Constitutional Affairs, 23<sup>rd</sup> June 1965, encl below.
- ICS 47/3/4/6 Copy – Letter to Dennis Healey, Secretary of Defence 16<sup>th</sup> June 1965.
- ICS 47/3/4/7 Press statement, Saeed Hasson Sohbi, Aden Minister for Labour and Constitutional Affairs 21<sup>st</sup> June 1965.
- ICS 47/3/4/8 *Overseas Territories The United Kingdom Forces (Jurisdiction of Colonial Courts) Order 1965.*

**ICS 47/3/5 Aden E 1964-1965**

- ICS 47/3/5/1 “British Problems in Yemen Border Struggle” by Gavin Young (OFNS Immediate) May 7<sup>th</sup> 1964.
- ICS 47/3/5/2 “Upset in Yemen” Colin Legum (OFNS Immediate) Feb 24, 1965.
- ICS 47/3/5/3 “Aden – Nightmare Town” Andrew Wilson (OFNS Immediate) July 20, 1965.
- ICS 47/3/5/4 Special for the Observer = Front by Ibrahim Noori n.d.
- ICS 47/3/5/5 By a Diplomatic Correspondent, by Colin Legum. n.d.

**ICS 47/3/6 Aden F 1965**

- ICS 47/3/6/1 Treaty of Moscow to cover underground nuclear tests...Discussion of Aden 18<sup>th</sup> May 1965 WS/65/20 typescript.
- ICS 47/3/6/2 National Front Appeal to Arab Premiers 30<sup>th</sup> May 1965 ME/1873/A/6.
- ICS 47/3/6/3 Aden 1965... National front Conference in San’a. June 1965. ME/1898/A/3.
- ICS 47/3/6/4 The Arab World and Israel. August 1965. ME/1938/A/1.
- ICS 47/3/6/5 Reports in brief... Operations in South Arabia. September 1965. ME/1950/A/3.
- ICS 47/3/6/6 The Arab World and Israel. The Organisation for the Liberation of the Occupied Yemeni South. September 1965 ME/1959/A/1.



**ICS 47/3/7      Aden G      1964-1965**

ICS 47/3/7      News clippings and typescripts. 1964-1965

**ICS 47/3/8      Aden H Newspapers      1966**

ICS 47/3/8/1      *Aden Chronicle*. Week ending July 7 1966

ICS 47/3/8/2/      *The Dhow. Middle East Forces Newspaper*. Thursday 23<sup>rd</sup> June 1966.

ICS 47/3/8/3      *The Gambia. The Monthly Newspaper of the Federal Forces of South Arabia*. June/July 1966.

ICS 47/3/8/4      *Weekly Herald*. 4<sup>th</sup> June 1966.

ICS 47/3/8/5      *Weekly Herald*. 25<sup>th</sup> June 1966.

ICS 47/3/8/6      *Aden Chronicle*. Week ending June 30 1966.

**ICS 47/3/9      Aden I Press Cuttings      1964-1965**

ICS 47/3/9      Press cuttings, 1964-1965

**ICS 47/4      ‘Imperialism – Study Papers’      1972**

Contains papers given at The Bertrand Russell Centenary Symposium: ‘Spheres of Influence in the Age of Imperialism’. The Symposium took place from 11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> September 1972 in Linz, Austria.  
2 folders

ICS 47/4/1      ‘The Evolution of the Concept of Spheres of Influence’ by Vladimir Dedijer (Doc. No. 1).

ICS 47/4/2      ‘An Analysis of Classical Theories of Imperialism’ by Lelio Basso (Doc. No. 2) together with a separate sheet of footnotes.

ICS 47/4/3      ‘The National Interest and the Pentagon Papers’ by Noam Chomsky (Doc. No. 3).

ICS 47/4/4      ‘The Driving Force of Imperialism’ by Paul Mattick (Doc. No. 7).

ICS 47/4/5      ‘The Appeasement Period and Munich’ by D.F. Fleming (Doc. No. 8).

ICS 47/4/6      ‘A New Foreign Policy Based on Core Interests’ by Fred Warner Neal (Doc. No. 9).

ICS 47/4/7      ‘The Nazi-Soviet Pact’ by D.F. Fleming (Doc. No. 10).

ICS 47/4/8      ‘A Structural Theory of Imperialism’ by Johan Galtung (Doc. No. 14).

ICS 47/4/9      ‘Factors Promoting Sphere of Influence Relationships’ by Trygve Mathisen (Doc. No. 15).

- ICS 47/4/10 'United States Policy and the Conflict of Powers in the Middle East' by Edward W. Said (Doc. No. 16).
- ICS 47/4/11 'Monroe Doctrine and U.S. Hegemony in Latin America' by James F. Petras, H. Michael Erisman and Charles Mills (Doc. No. 17).
- ICS 47/4/12 'Post-Cold War Spheres and Co-Spheres of Influence and the Dilemmas of Smaller Nations' by M.S. Arnoni (Doc. No. 19).
- ICS 47/4/13 'The Driving Force of Imperialism in our Era' by Ernest Mandel (Doc. No. 22).
- ICS 47/4/14 'Imperialism in our Era – Spheres of Economic Influence' by Michael Barratt Brown (Doc. No. 23).
- ICS 47/4/15 'Socio-Economic Trends in the Emerging World Order: The View from the South' by Keith Buchanan (Doc. No. 24).
- ICS 47/4/16 'Imperialism, Intervention Capacity and Foreign Policy Making: The political economy of the U.S. intervention in Indochina' by Helmut Kramer and Helfried Bauer (Doc. No. 25) together with separate page of corrections.
- ICS 47/4/17 'The Emerging World Order' by L. Marcus (Doc. No. 26).
- ICS 47/4/18 'Imperialism: The Confrontation between Capitalist Organization and Non-Capitalist Relationships' by Per Olav Reinton (Doc. No. 31).
- ICS 47/4/19 'Spheres of Influence and the Doctrine of the Hinterland in the Partition of Africa' by G.N. Uzoigwe (Doc. No. 39).
- ICS 47/4/20 'The Use of Reading Bakunin for Anti-Imperialists' by Arthur Lehning (Doc. No. 40).
- ICS 47/4/21 'Scientific Socialism and the Political Organization of the Working Class: The Expansion and Collapse of Capital' by Thomas K. Standish (Doc. No. 41).
- ICS 47/4/22 'Towards Scientific Study of Contemporary Neo-Colonialism: USA and USSR Cases' by Paul Bernstein (Doc. No. 42).
- ICS 47/4/23 'Contradictions in the States with Socialist Constitutions' by Mihailo Markovic (Doc. No. 43).
- ICS 47/4/24 'Imperialism of the Future' by Lars Dencik (Doc. No. 44).
- ICS 47/4/25 'Spheres of What? An exchange on Ronald Steel's A Spheres of Influence Policy' Pierre Hassner v. Ronald Steel (Doc. No. 32).

## ICS 47/5 COMMONWEALTH PUBLICATIONS

1954-1971

- ICS 47/5/1 *The Vocabulary of Commonwealth Relations.* S.A. de Smith; 1954. No. I in the *Commonwealth Papers* series published for the Institute of Commonwealth Studies.
- ICS 47/5/2 *Imperial Federation: A Study of New Zealand Policy and Opinion 1880-1914.* Keith Sinclair; 1955. No. II in the *Commonwealth Papers* series published for the Institute of Commonwealth

Studies.

- ICS 47/5/3 *The Investigation of National Income in British Tropical Dependencies.* A.R. Priest; 1957. No. IV in the *Commonwealth Papers* series published for the Institute of Commonwealth Studies
- ICS 47/5/4 *The Inter Se Doctrine of Commonwealth Relations.* J.E.S. Fawcett; 1958. No. V in the *Commonwealth Papers* series published for the Institute of Commonwealth Studies.
- ICS 47/5/5 *The Commonwealth in Brief.* Central Office of Information, London; 1959.
- ICS 47/5/6 *Consultation and Co-operation in the Commonwealth.* Central Office of Information, London; April 1960 (revised edition).
- ICS 47/5/7 *Chatham House Memoranda: Disputes between Members of the Commonwealth.* C.E. Carrington; July 1960.
- ICS 47/5/8 *The British Parliament.* Central Office of Information, London; Revised April 1961.
- ICS 47/5/9 *The Growth of Parliamentary Government in Britain.* Central Office of Information, London; May 1961.
- ICS 47/5/10 *Political Advance in the United Kingdom Dependencies.* Central Office of Information, London; May 1961 (revised edition).
- ICS 47/5/11 *The Colonial Territories 1960-1961.* Colonial Office; June 1961.
- ICS 47/5/12 *Constitutional Development in the Commonwealth.* Central Office of Information, London; June 1961.
- ICS 47/5/13 *Legal Systems in the Commonwealth.* Central Office of Information, London; August 1961.
- ICS 47/5/14 *Parliamentary Government in the Commonwealth.* Central Office of Information, London; August 1961.
- ICS 47/5/15 *Educational Co-operation within the Commonwealth.* Central Office of Information, London; September 1961.
- ICS 47/5/16 *Nationality and Citizenship Laws of Countries of the Commonwealth.* Central Office of Information, London; December 1961.
- ICS 47/5/17 *Consultation and Cooperation in the Commonwealth.* Central Office of Information Reference Pamphlet 25; Second Edition, January 1962.
- ICS 47/5/18 *Report of the Second Commonwealth Education Conference.* March 1962.
- ICS 47/5/19 *What is the Commonwealth?* Central Office of Information, London; Revised March 1962, with Addendum October 1963.
- ICS 47/5/20 *Venture: Journal of the Fabian Commonwealth Bureau.* May 1962

- (Vol. 14, No. 5)..
- ICS 47/5/21 *The Promotion of Sciences in the Commonwealth.* Central Office of Information, London; September 1962 (revised edition).
- ICS 47/5/22 *The Monarchy and the Commonwealth.* Central Office of Information, London; October 1962.
- ICS 47/5/23 *The New Nations of Africa: The British Contribution.* Central Office of Information, London; December 1962.
- ICS 47/5/24 *The Commonwealth in Africa: Report of an Unofficial Study Conference held at Lagos, Nigeria, 8-16 January 1962.* C.E. Carrington; 1962.
- ICS 47/5/25 *Proud Record.* Central Office of Information, London; 1962.
- ICS 47/5/26 *Britain and Commonwealth Telecommunications.* Central Office of Information, London; June 1963.
- ICS 47/5/27 *Consultation and Cooperation in the Commonwealth.* Central Office of Information, London; June 1963 (revised edition).
- ICS 47/5/28 *The British Survey.* July 1963 (No. 172).
- ICS 47/5/29 *The Commonwealth Institute Journal.* October 1963 (Vol. 1, No. 3).
- ICS 47/5/30 *Constitutional Development in the Commonwealth.* Central Office of Information, London; February 1964.
- ICS 47/5/31 *Report of the Committee on Representational Services Overseas appointed by the Prime Minister under the Chairmanship of Lord Plowden 1962-63.* February 1964.
- ICS 47/5/32 *The Commonwealth We Live In.* Central Office of Information, London for the Commonwealth Relations Office and the Colonial Office; April 1964. Accompanied by a press notice.
- ICS 47/5/33 *Britain and Education in the Commonwealth.* Central Office of Information, London; May 1964.
- ICS 47/5/34 *22<sup>nd</sup> Congress Port-Of-Spain 1964 Report.* The Federation of Commonwealth Chambers of Commerce; 1964. Accompanied by a covering letter and press release.
- ICS 47/5/35 *Commonwealth Digest.* June 1965 (Vol. 6, No. 6).
- ICS 47/5/36 *Commonwealth Developments.* 6<sup>th</sup> September 1965 (No. 16).
- ICS 47/5/37 *Language and Communication in the Commonwealth.* G.E. Perren and Michael F. Holloway for the Commonwealth Education Liaison Committee; 1965.
- ICS 47/5/38 *Training Teachers for the Commonwealth: A Report on the First Five Years of the Commonwealth Teacher Training Bursary Scheme 1960-1965.* Department of Education and Science and the Ministry of Overseas Development; August 1966.
- ICS 47/5/39 *The Commonwealth in Education.* Education Pamphlet Number 51. Department of Education and Science; October 1966.

Accompanied by a press release.

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|-------------|---|
| ICS 47/5/40 | <i>The Commonwealth in Brief</i> . Central Office of Information, London; January 1967.                   |
| ICS 47/5/41 | <i>The Round Table: The Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs</i> . January 1971 (Issue No. 241). |
| ICS 47/5/42 | <i>What is the Commonwealth?</i> William Clark; undated.  |

**ICS 47/6 Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting 1973  
(Ottawa, Canada) 1973**

Documents, notes and press cuttings from the 1973 Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting held in Ottawa.  
3 folders

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| ICS 47/6/1  | Text of opening remarks made by the Chairman, The Rt. Hon. Pierre Trudeau, Prime Minister of Canada and Meeting Chairman; 2 <sup>nd</sup> August 1973. |
| ICS 47/6/2  | Text of the reply given by Julius Nyerere, President of Tanzania to the Chairman's opening remarks; 2 <sup>nd</sup> August 1973.                       |
| ICS 47/6/3  | Text of the reply given by Lynden O. Pindling, Prime Minister of the Bahamas to the Chairman's opening remarks; 2 <sup>nd</sup> August 1973.           |
| ICS 47/6/4  | Text of speech given by General Yakubu Gowon, Nigerian Head of Government; on "World and Commonwealth Trends", 2 <sup>nd</sup> August 1973.            |
| ICS 47/6/5  | Text of speech given by Swaran Singh, Indian Foreign Minister; 3 <sup>rd</sup> August 1973.  |
| ICS 47/6/6  | Text of the 'Foreign Minister's Statement on Trade, Tariffs and Monetary Matters – August 7, 1973.   |
| ICS 47/6/7  | Text of speech on 'Trade, Tariffs and Monetary Matters' given by Siaka Stevens, President of Sierra Leone; 7 <sup>th</sup> April 1973                  |
| ICS 47/6/8  | Summary of the statement made by Michael Manley, Prime Minister of Jamaica on 'Intra-Commonwealth Relations'; 8 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.             |
| ICS 47/6/9  | Text of address given by the Singapore Prime Minister on 'Intra-Commonwealth Relations', 8 <sup>th</sup> August 1973                                   |
| ICS 47/6/10 | Text of speech by Prince Makhosini, Prime Minister of Swaziland; 8 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.  |
| ICS 47/6/11 | Text of the 'Statement on Rhodesia' made by Norman E. Kirk, 9 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.   |
| ICS 47/6/12 | Notes prepared for the use of the Chairman at the closing session; 10 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.   |

ICS 47/6/13	Text of the opening statement of Edward Heath, Prime Minister of Britain; undated.
ICS 47/6/14	Text of speech on 'Trade, Tariffs and Monetary Matters' given by Prince Makhosini, Prime Minister of Swaziland; undated.
ICS 47/6/15	Text of the speech given by Idi Amin Dada, President of Uganda; undated.
ICS 47/6/16	Transcript of a press conference given by Arnold Smith, Secretary General; 1 <sup>st</sup> August 1973.
ICS 47/6/17	Transcript of an interview with Pierre Trudeau, Prime Minister of Canada by Dennis Baxter for the CBC Radio Network; 3 <sup>rd</sup> August 1973.
ICS 47/6/18	Transcript of an interview with Pierre Trudeau, Prime Minister of Canada by Robin Day for broadcast on the BBC TV 'Midweek' programme; 7 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.
ICS 47/6/19	Transcript of an interview with Pierre Trudeau, Prime Minister of Canada by Julian Havilland on ITN News; 8 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.
ICS 47/6/20	Transcript of a press conference given by General Yakubu Gowon, Nigerian Head of Government; 8 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.
ICS 47/6/21	Transcript of a press conference given by Michael Manley, Prime Minister of Jamaica; 8 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.
ICS 47/6/22	Transcript of a statement made by Lynden Pindling, Prime Minister of the Bahamas at a press conference on 9 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.
ICS 47/6/23	Transcript of an interview with Pierre Trudeau, Prime Minister of Canada by various overseas journalists; 9 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.
ICS 47/6/24	Transcript of an interview with Gaugh [Gough] Whitlam, Prime Minister of Australia by Robin Day (BBC) and Ron Collister (CBC); 9 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.
ICS 47/6/25	Transcript of a press conference given by Edward Heath, Prime Minister of Britain; 9 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.
ICS 47/6/26	Transcript of a press conference given by Pierre Trudeau, Prime Minister of Canada and Arnold Smith, Commonwealth Secretary-General at the conclusion of the Heads of Government Meeting; 10 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.
ICS 47/6/27	Press release regarding the Commonwealth Fund for Technical Cooperation. Issued by Pierre Trudeau, Prime Minister of Canada; 7 <sup>th</sup> August 1973.
ICS 47/6/28	Brief entitled 'Zimbabwe: The Missing Delegation'. Prepared by the Zimbabwe Students Association, Canada for consideration by the 'Commonwealth Leaders'; undated.
ICS 47/6/29	'Backgrounder' information document titled 'Agenda'; 30 <sup>th</sup> July 1973.
ICS 47/6/30	Small booklet entitled 'Opening Ceremony: Thursday, August 2'.

- ICS 47/6/31 Information document titled 'Final Communique'; undated.
- ICS 47/6/32 Statement by the Commonwealth Heads of Government on the 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the 'Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapon Tests in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and Under Water'; 5<sup>th</sup> August 1973.
- ICS 47/6/33 Background paper entitled 'Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapons Tests in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and Under Water'; 3<sup>rd</sup> August 1973. Consists of the text of the Treaty.
- ICS 47/6/34 Document entitled 'Agenda Item: Comparative Techniques of Government'; undated.
- ICS 47/6/35 Draft Communique entitled 'The Situation in Southern Africa'; undated.
- ICS 47/6/36 Page of typed notes relating to the Meeting's position on Rhodesia; undated.
- ICS 47/6/37 Typed page headed 'The Role of a Commonwealth Presence in the Resolution of the Rhodesia Problem' (two copies). No details of date or authorship.
- ICS 47/6/38 Telex dispatches from Colin Legum to the Observer.
- ICS 47/6/39 Press cuttings. All from British newspapers with the exception of two cuttings from Canadian newspapers.

**ICS 47/7 Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting 1975 (Jamaica) 1975**

Documents from and report on the 1975 Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting held in Jamaica.  
1 folder

- ICS 47/7/1 Text of speech given by Arnold Smith, Commonwealth Secretary-General at the opening session; 29<sup>th</sup> April 1975.
- ICS 47/7/2 Text of speech given by K.D. Kaunda, President of Zambia on 'The Situation in Southern Africa'; 30<sup>th</sup> April 1975.
- ICS 47/7/3 Edited excerpts of speech given by Lee Kuan Yew, Prime Minister of Singapore entitled 'Changing Power Relationships and their Political and Economic Consequences'; 30<sup>th</sup> April 1975.
- ICS 47/7/4 Text of statement made by Shridath S. Ramphal, Foreign Minister of Guyana; 2<sup>nd</sup> May 1975.
- ICS 47/7/5 Text of opening comments made Michael Manley, Prime Minister of Jamaica at a press conference held on 28<sup>th</sup> April 1975.
- ICS 47/7/6 Factual document produced by the British Information Services and entitled 'Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting 1975', April 1975.
- ICS 47/7/7 Report by Colin Legum for the Observer Foreign News Service entitled 'The Commonwealth is Alive and Well', 22<sup>nd</sup> April 1975.

**ICS 47/8 Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting 1977  
(London)**

**1977**

Documents, notes and press cuttings from the 1977 Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting held in London.

5 folders

**ICS 47/8/1 Commonwealth Leaders' Statements/Press Conference etc**

- ICS 47/8/1/1 Text of an address given by J.M. (Malcolm) Fraser, Prime Minister of Australia to the Royal Commonwealth Society, London; 3<sup>rd</sup> June 1977.
- ICS 47/8/1/2 Text of speech given by Major General Ziaur Rahman, President of Bangladesh at the Executive Session of the Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, London; 8<sup>th</sup> June 1977.
- ICS 47/8/1/3 Text of speech given by Michael Somare, Prime Minister of Papua New Guinea at the opening of the Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, London; 8<sup>th</sup> June 1977.
- ICS 47/8/1/4 Text of speech given by Lee Kuan Yew, Prime Minister of Singapore at the Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, London; 8<sup>th</sup> June 1977.
- ICS 47/8/1/5 Document entitled 'Summary of Indian Prime Minister, Mr Desai's address during discussions on "Changing Power Relations"'; 9<sup>th</sup> June 1977.
- ICS 47/8/1/6 Text of speech given by the Cyprus President, Archbishop Makarios at the Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, London; 9<sup>th</sup> June 1977.
- ICS 47/8/1/7 Text of speech made by Shri Vajpayee, Indian Foreign Minister on the Cyprus Issue at the Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, London; 9<sup>th</sup> June 1977.
- ICS 47/8/1/8 Transcript of a press conference given by the Canadian Prime Minister at the Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, London; 10<sup>th</sup> June 1977.
- ICS 47/8/1/9 Text of an address given by Shri Vajpayee, Indian Foreign Minister, to the Royal Commonwealth Society; 10<sup>th</sup> June 1977
- ICS 47/8/1/10 Copy briefing by the Tanzania delegation entitled 'On Rhodesia' dated 4<sup>th</sup> June 1977.
- ICS 47/8/1/11 Page of typed notes relating to 'Frazer [(sic. Fraser)] speech Thurs 9<sup>th</sup>' and 'Canadians'

**ICS 47/8/2 Commonwealth Conference - Rhodesia**

- ICS 47/8/2/1 Text of speech given by David Owen, British Foreign and



Commonwealth Secretary at the Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting; 9<sup>th</sup> June 1977.

ICS 47/8/2/2 Text of speech given by K.D. Kaunda, President of Zambia at the opening of the debate on Southern Africa, Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, London; 9<sup>th</sup> June 1977.

ICS 47/8/2/3 Press release issued by the Nigerian Embassy, "Nigeria reiterates its support for armed struggle in Southern Africa", London dated 10<sup>th</sup> June 1977.

ICS 47/8/2/4 Document entitled 'Remarks by the Prime Minister during discussion on Rhodesia on 9 June' [James Callaghan].

### **ICS 47/8/3 Commonwealth Conference – Economic Issues**

ICS 47/8/3/1 Document entitled 'Comments by the Prime Minister of Jamaica, Hon. Michael Manley, to the C.H.G.M. Discussion on World Economic Problems, 10<sup>th</sup> June 1977'.

### **ICS 47/8/4 Commonwealth Conference - General**

ICS 47/8/4/1 Press cuttings covering the period 6<sup>th</sup> to 10<sup>th</sup> June 1977.

ICS 47/8/4/2 Text of an article entitled 'Rhodesia Wants East-West Conflict, Says Kaunda' by Colin Randall, PA Staff Reporter.

ICS 47/8/4/3 Photocopy of a poster with the heading 'ONE IN FOUR ... people in the world lives in a Commonwealth country'.

ICS 47/8/4/4 Six 'Commonwealth Information' documents dated June 1977. Produced by the Commonwealth Secretariat. Entitled:

- 'Commonwealth Heads of Government Meetings: History and Background';
- 'The Conference Buildings';
- 'Commonwealth Heads of Government, London, 1977: Topics for discussion';
- 'The Commonwealth and Regionalism';
- 'Commonwealth GNP and Population'; and
- 'Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting: Delegation leaders and selected delegates'.

ICS 47/8/4/5 Notes on the Commonwealth' document entitled 'Heads of State and Heads of Government' dated May 1977. Produced by the Commonwealth Secretariat.

ICS 47/8/4/6 Copy article entitled 'Assessment of Ramphal at Commonwealth Secretariat' by Derek Ingram. Published in *International Perspectives*, May/June 1977.

### **ICS 47/8/5 Commonwealth Secretariat documents**

ICS 47/8/5/1 'Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting in London, 8-15

- June 1977: Final Communiqué’.
- ICS 47/8/5/2 Text of an address by Michael Manley, Prime Minister of Jamaica to the Royal Commonwealth Society on 9<sup>th</sup> June 1977.
- ICS 47/8/5/3 Copy letter dated 3<sup>rd</sup> June 1977 from Dennis Brutus, President of the South African Non-Racial Olympic Committee to Pierre Trudeau, Prime Minister of Canada. Concerns the 1978 Commonwealth Games. Handwritten note to Colin Legum from Dennis Brutus on the rear.
- ICS 47/8/5/4 Text of a statement entitled ‘To Change that which Exists: A Moment of Privilege in Southern Africa’ made by S.S. Ramphal, Commonwealth Secretary-General at the opening of the International Conference in Support of the Peoples of Zimbabwe and Namibia which was held on 16<sup>th</sup> May 1977 in Maputo, Mozambique. A ‘Commonwealth Information’ document produced by the Commonwealth Secretariat.
- ICS 47/8/5/5 ‘Commonwealth Information’ news release issued by the Commonwealth Secretariat on 18<sup>th</sup> May 1977 and entitled ‘The Commonwealth and the World Community – Secretary-General Ramphal reports to the Heads of Government’.
- ICS 47/8/5/6 ‘Commonwealth Information’ news release issued by the Commonwealth Secretariat on 25<sup>th</sup> May 1977 and entitled ‘Young Commonwealth Leaders Seek Larger Voice in National and International Affairs: Declaration adopted at the Jamaica meeting’.
- ICS 47/8/5/7 Transcript of introductory remarks made by S.S. Ramphal, Commonwealth Secretary-General to the Diplomatic and Commonwealth Writers Association on 25<sup>th</sup> May 1977. A ‘Commonwealth Information’ document produced by the Commonwealth Secretariat.
- ICS 47/8/5/8 A ‘Commonwealth Information’ news release issued by the Commonwealth Secretariat on 30<sup>th</sup> May 1977 and entitled ‘Rural Technology, Industrial Standards in Commonwealth Science Programme’.
- ICS 47/8/5/9 ‘Commonwealth Information’ document entitled ‘Commonwealth Heads of Government, London, 1977: Topics for discussion’. Produced by the Commonwealth Secretariat.
- ICS 47/8/5/10 ‘Factel’ document produced by the British Information Services and entitled ‘Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting 1977’. Dated May 1977.
- ICS 47/8/5/11 *Commonwealth ’77*. A souvenir newspaper published by the Commonwealth Institute, for the Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, London, 1977. Accompanied by a written statement from the Institute regarding the newspaper.
- ICS 47/8/5/12 Pages from *The Guardian* newspaper dated 8<sup>th</sup> June 1977. The pages consist of a ‘Special Report’ entitled ‘A Guardian guide to the Commonwealth in Jubilee year’.

- ICS 47/8/5/13      Supplement from *The Times* newspaper dated 8<sup>th</sup> June 1977 pertaining to the Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting.
- ICS 47/8/5/14      *The Commonwealth Secretariat*. Pamphlet published by the Commonwealth Secretariat, 1977.
- ICS 47/8/5/15      *The Commonwealth Today*. Pamphlet published by the Commonwealth Secretariat, May 1977.
- ICS 47/8/5/16      *Biographies of Commonwealth Heads of Government*. Pamphlet published by the Commonwealth Secretariat, 1977.
- ICS 47/8/5/17      *Britain and the Commonwealth*. Pamphlet prepared for British Information Services by the Central Office of Information, London; February 1977.
- ICS 47/8/5/18      *Commonwealth Skills for Commonwealth Needs*. Pamphlet published by the Commonwealth Secretariat. Undated.
- ICS 47/8/5/19      *Towards a New International Order: A final report by a Commonwealth Expert's Group*. Published by the Commonwealth Secretariat, 1977.
- ICS 47/8/5/20      *Report of the Commonwealth Secretary-General 1977*. Published by the Commonwealth Secretariat, 1977.